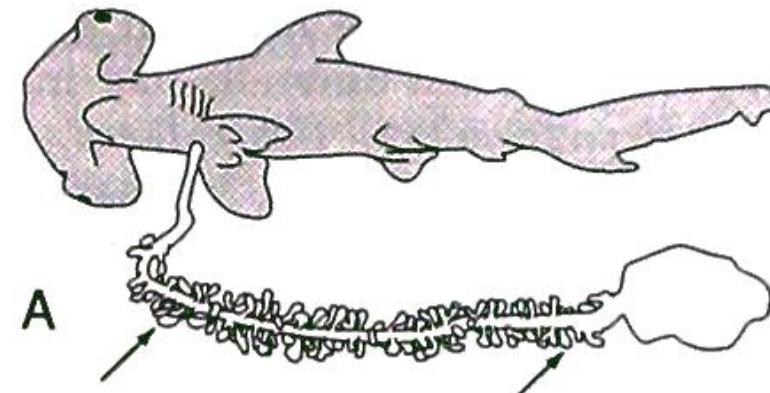
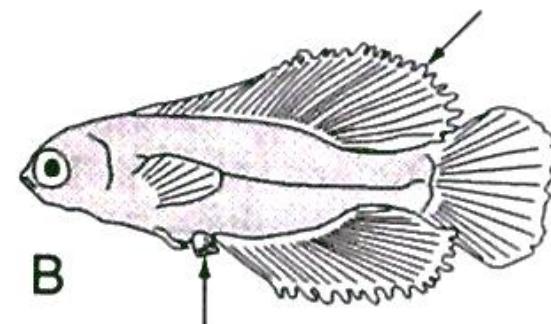


Membranas extraembrionarias

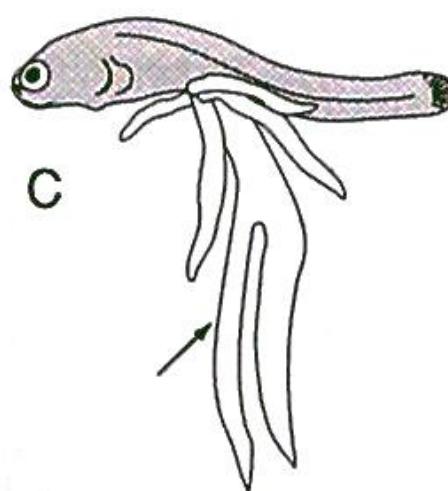




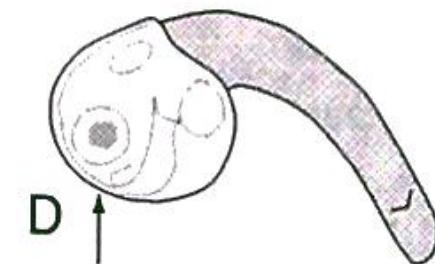
A



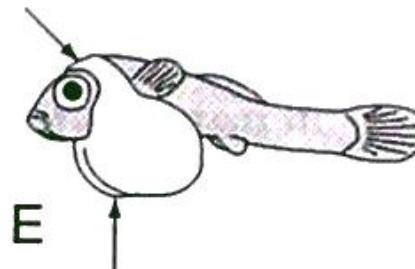
B



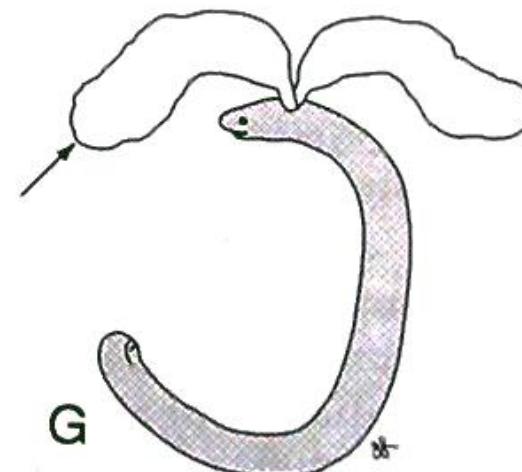
C



D



E



F



G

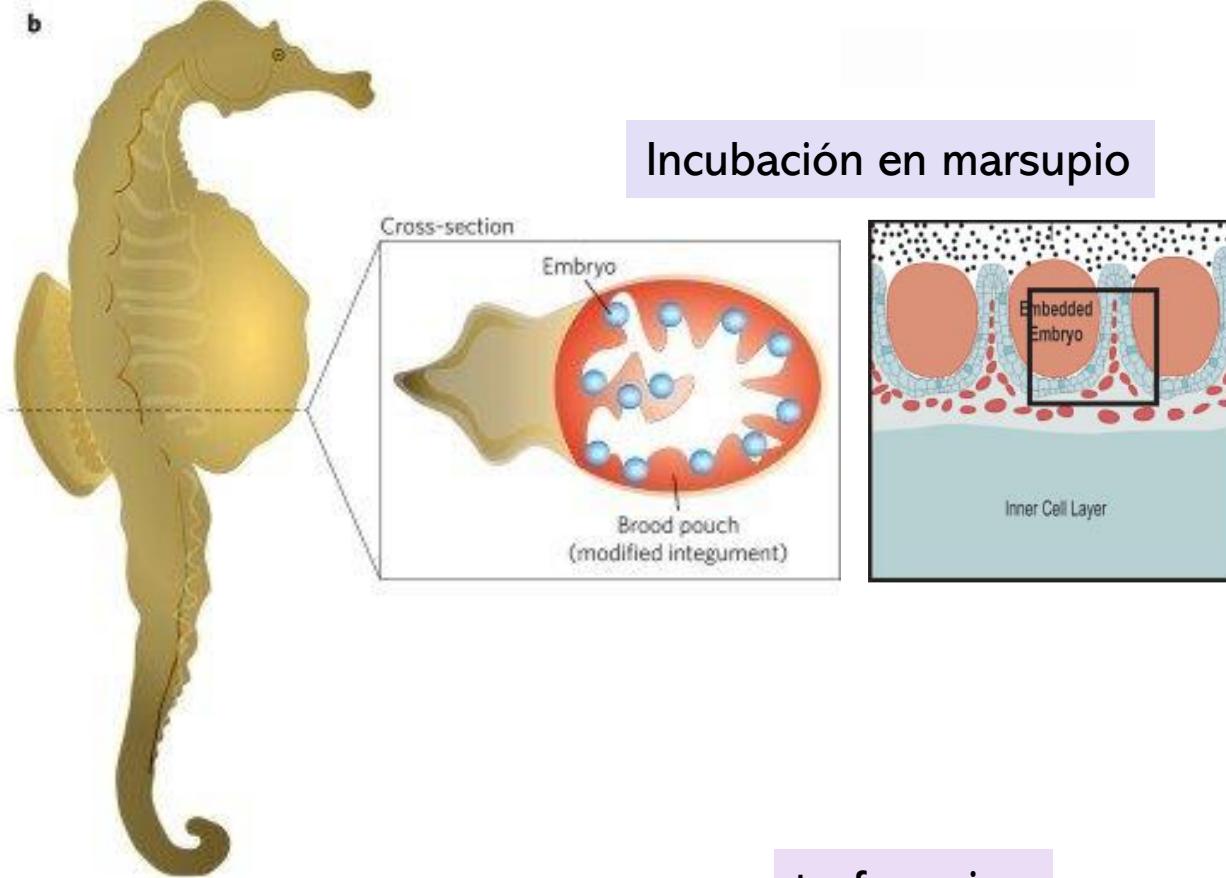
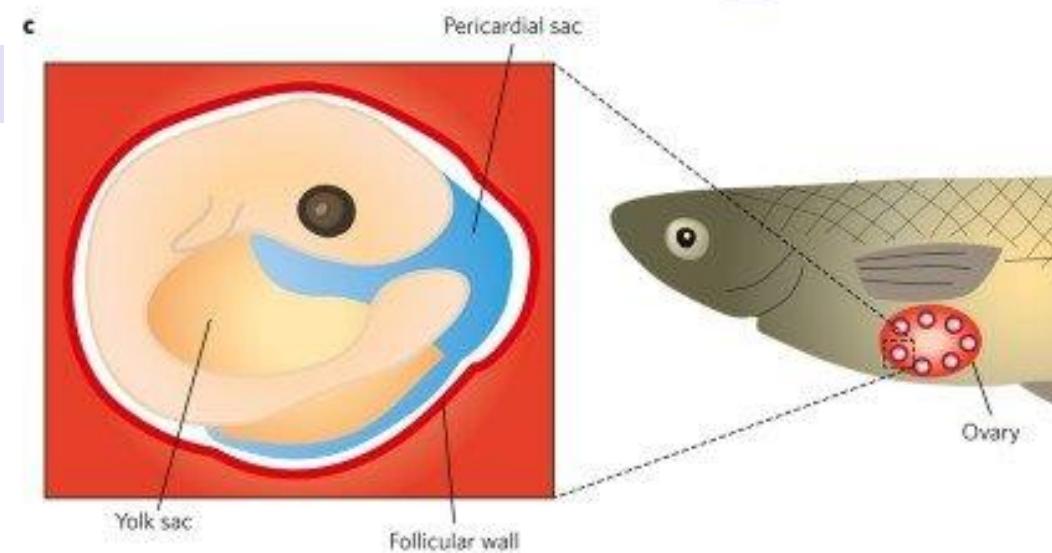
- A. Cordón umbilical y saco de la yema en elasmobranquios vivíparos
- B. Aletas medial y dorsal hipertrofiadas en teleósteos
- C. Trofotenias en peces teleósteos
- D. Amnios y corion pericardiales en peces teleósteos – poecílidos
- E. Saco nucal-anterior abdominal – poecílidos
- F. Saco de la pared ventral en teleósteos
- G. Agallas saculares en anfibios (cecilias)





Incubación intrafolicular ovárica

Saco pericardial



Incubación en marsupio



troponemias

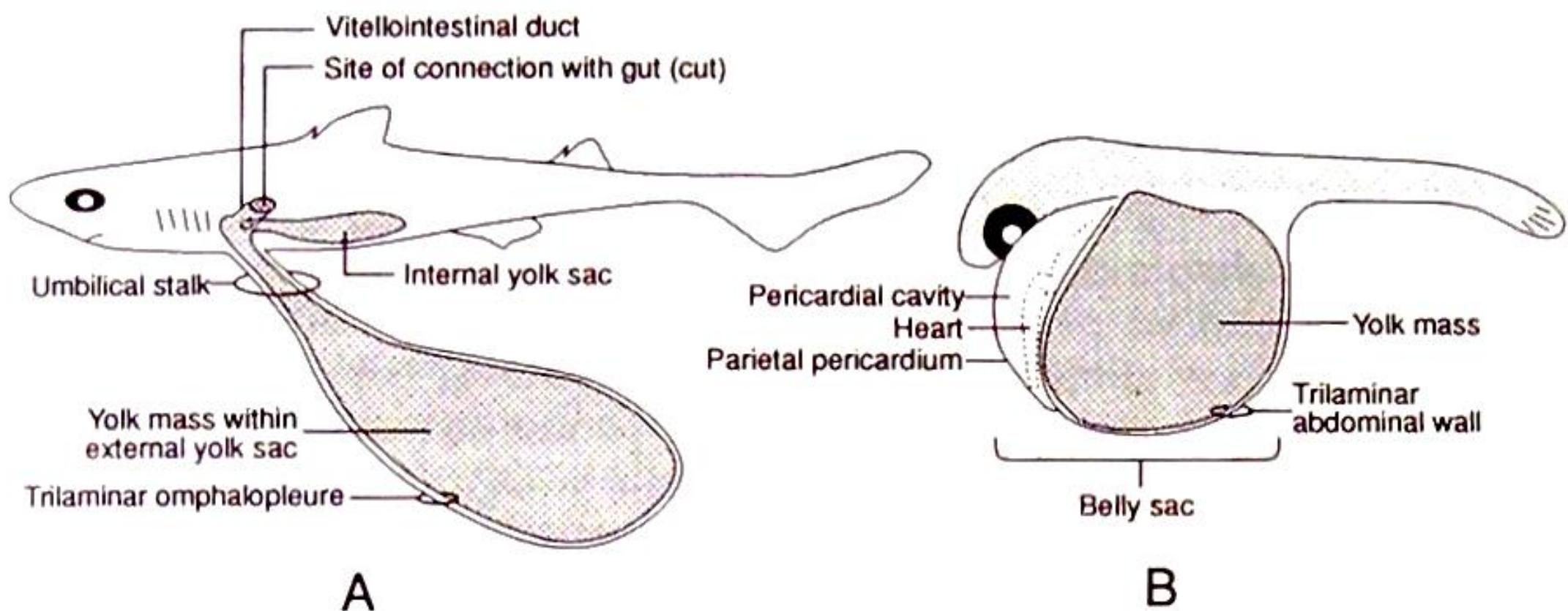
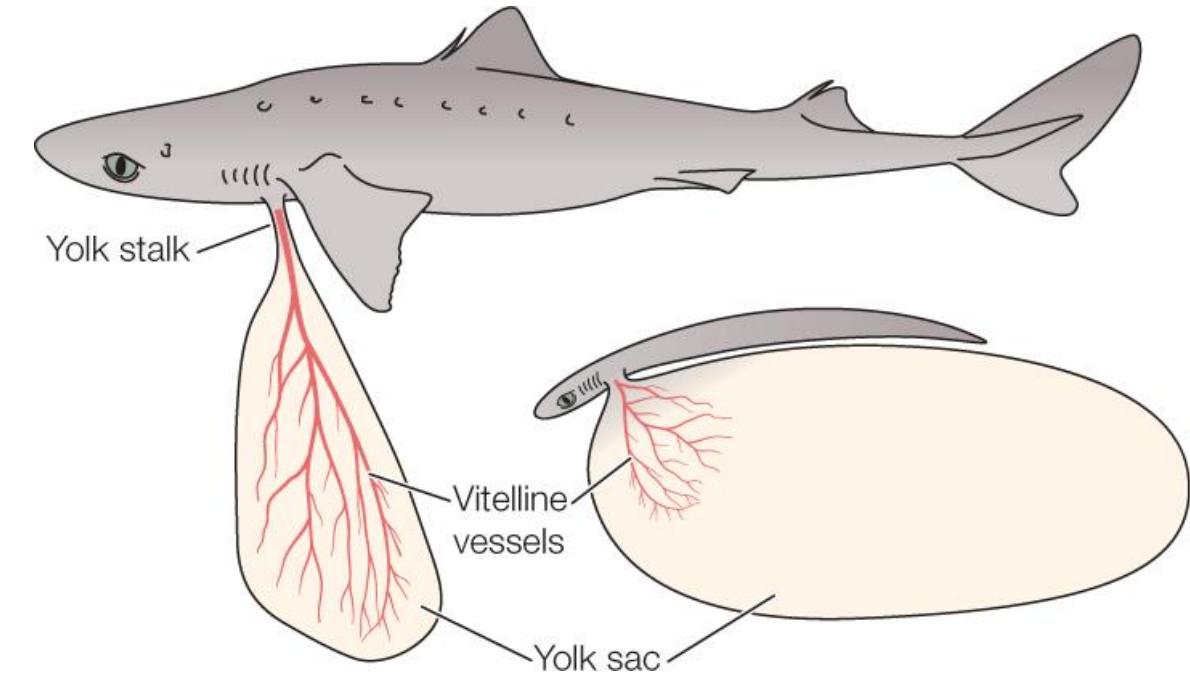
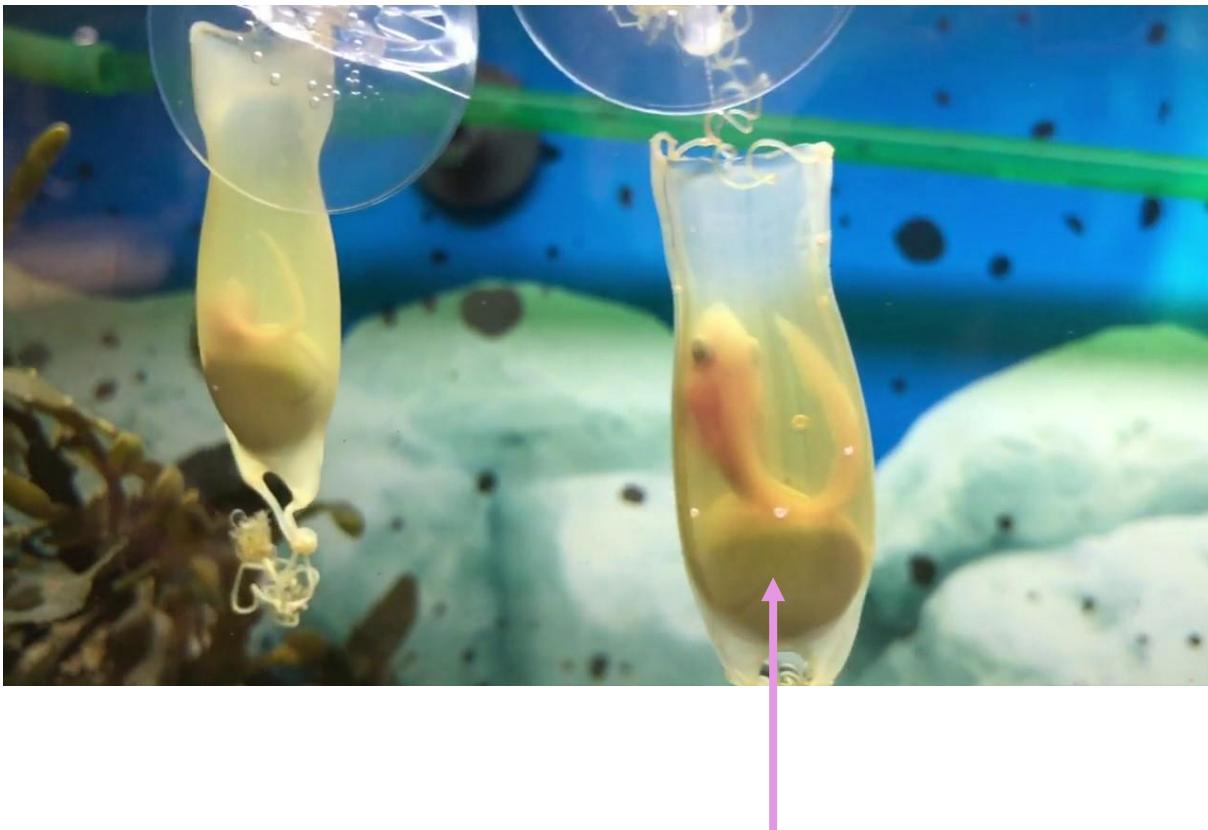
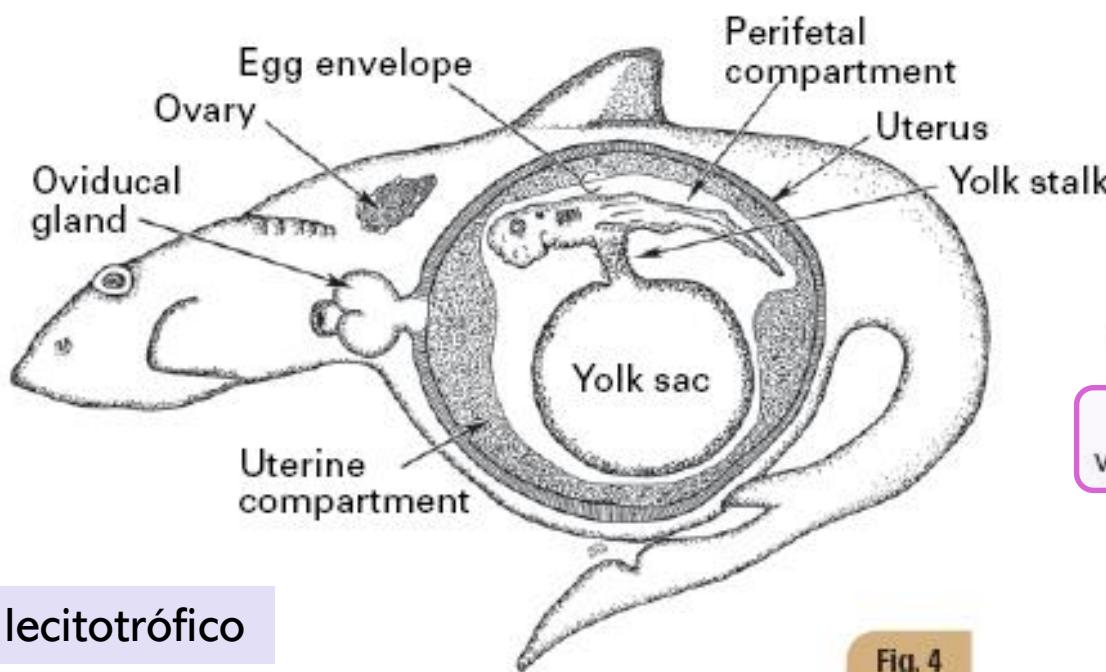


Figure 8.6 Configuration of the yolk sac in fishes. A, shark. B, teleost.



Ovíparos





Vivíparo lecitotrófico

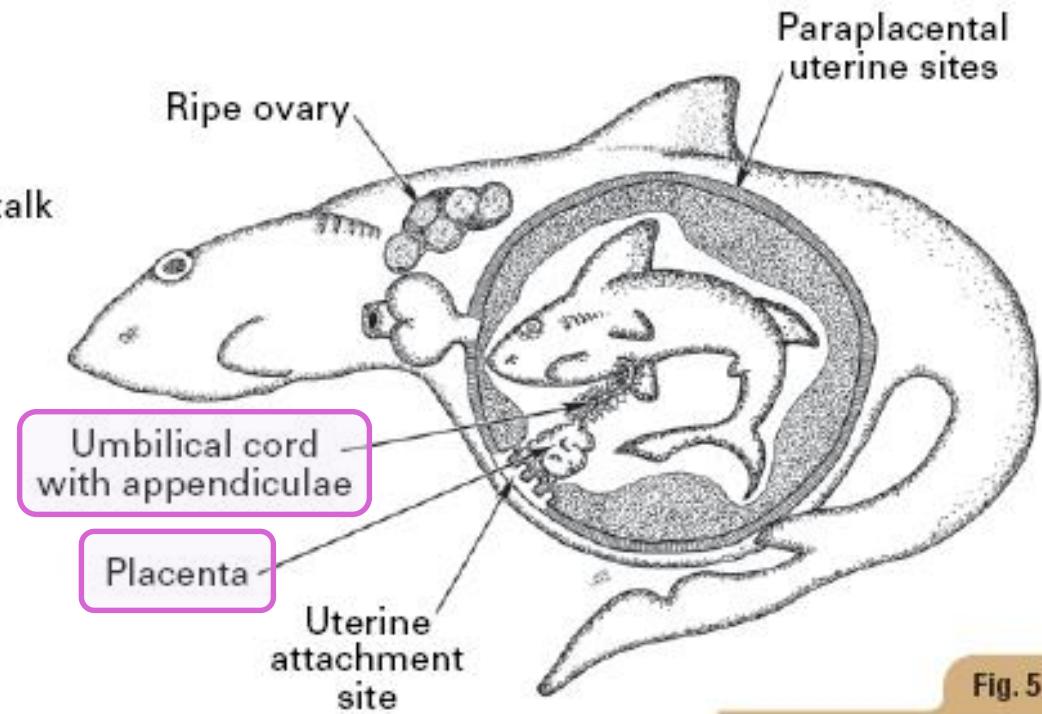
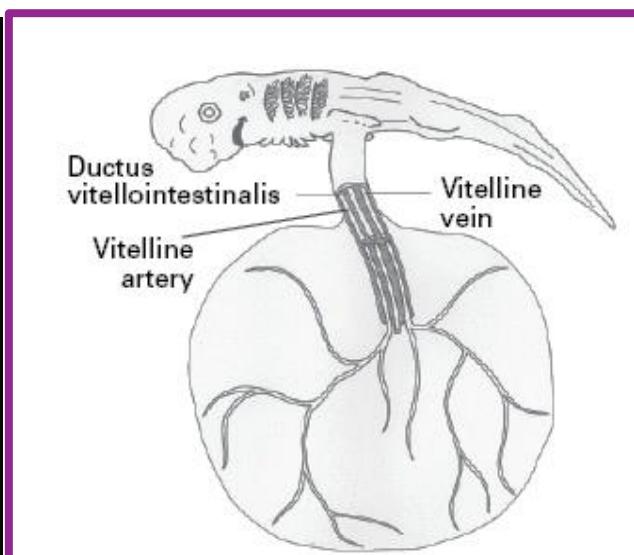
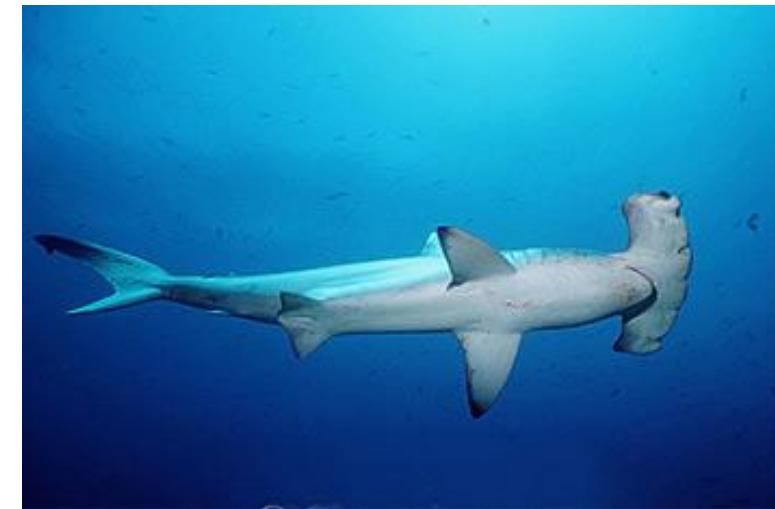
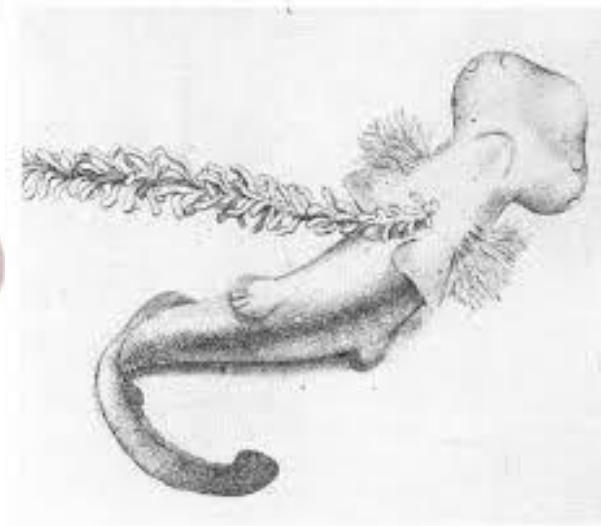
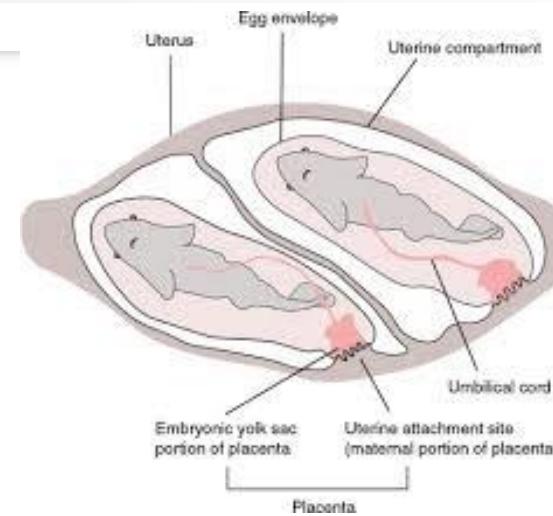
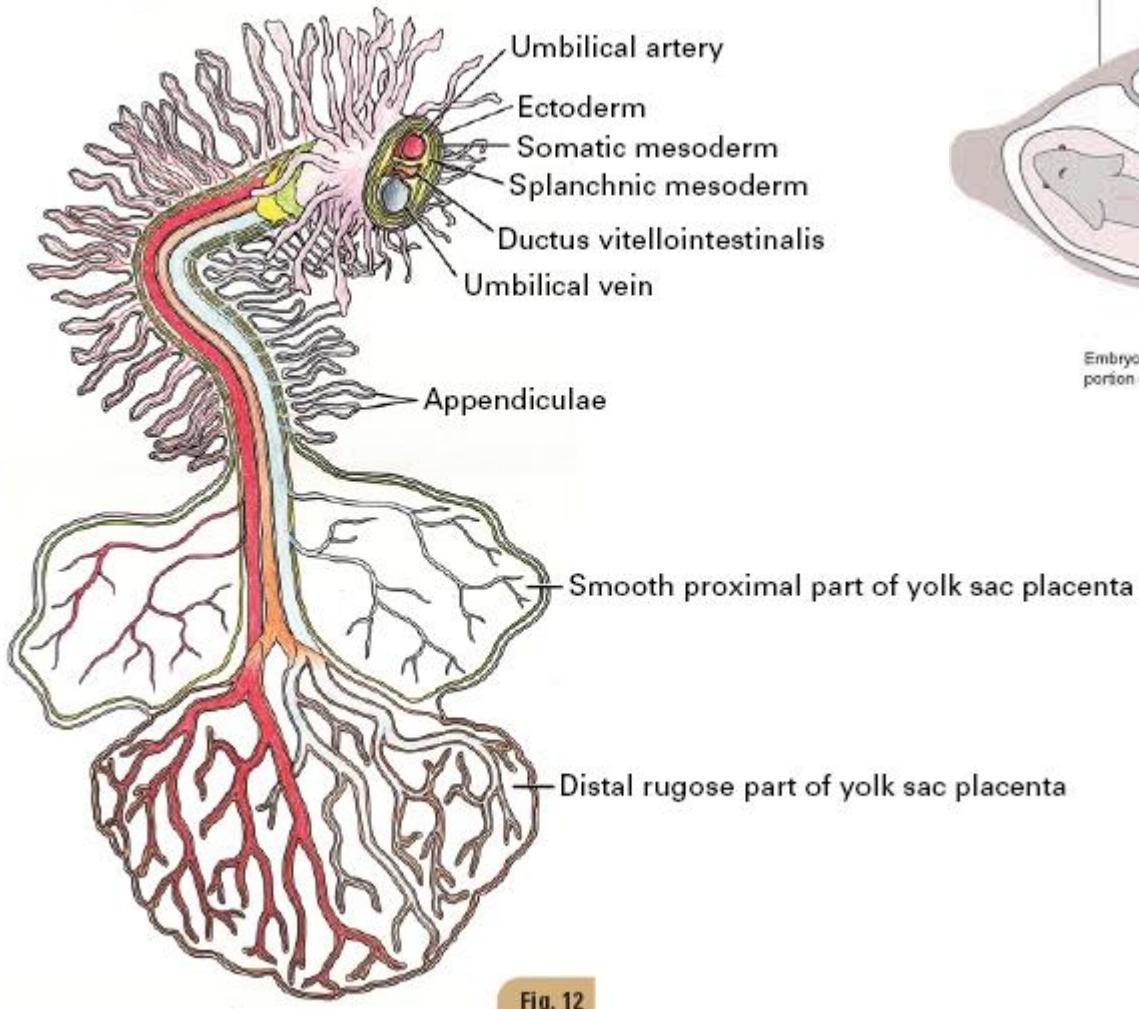


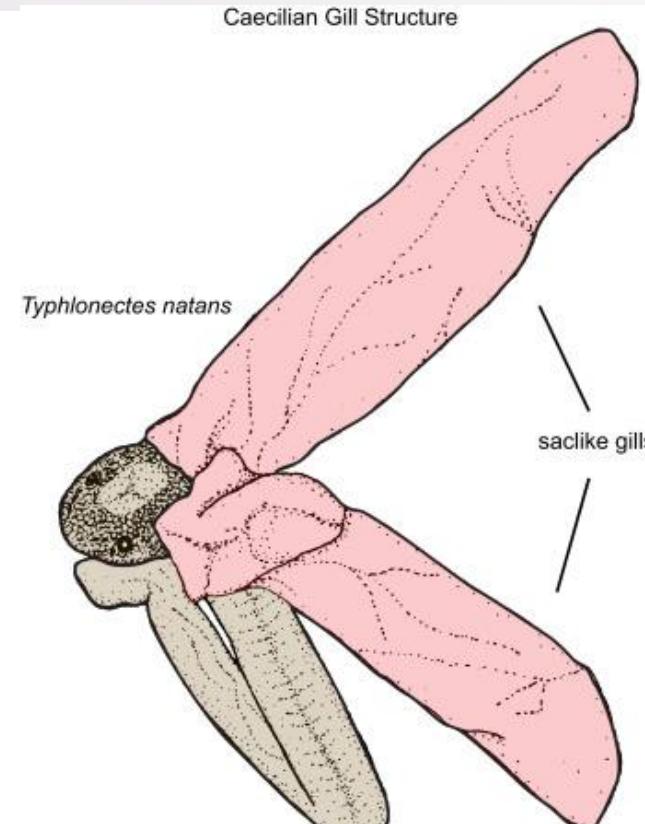
Fig. 5

Vivíparo matrotrófico



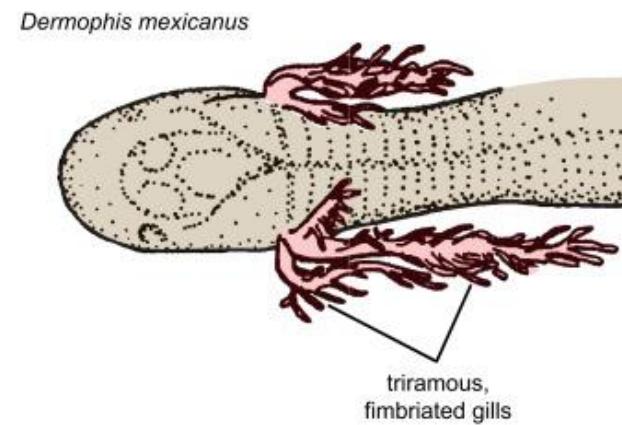
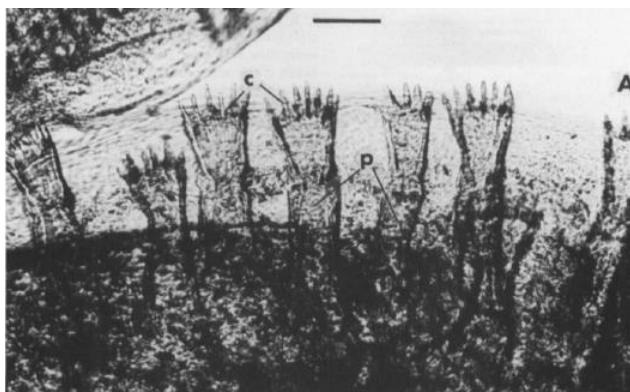
Vivíparo matrotrófico





Cecilias vivíparas matrotróficas

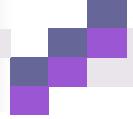
Agallas saculares de intercambio



Agallas ramificadas de intercambio

Dentición embrionaria especializada
histotrofía



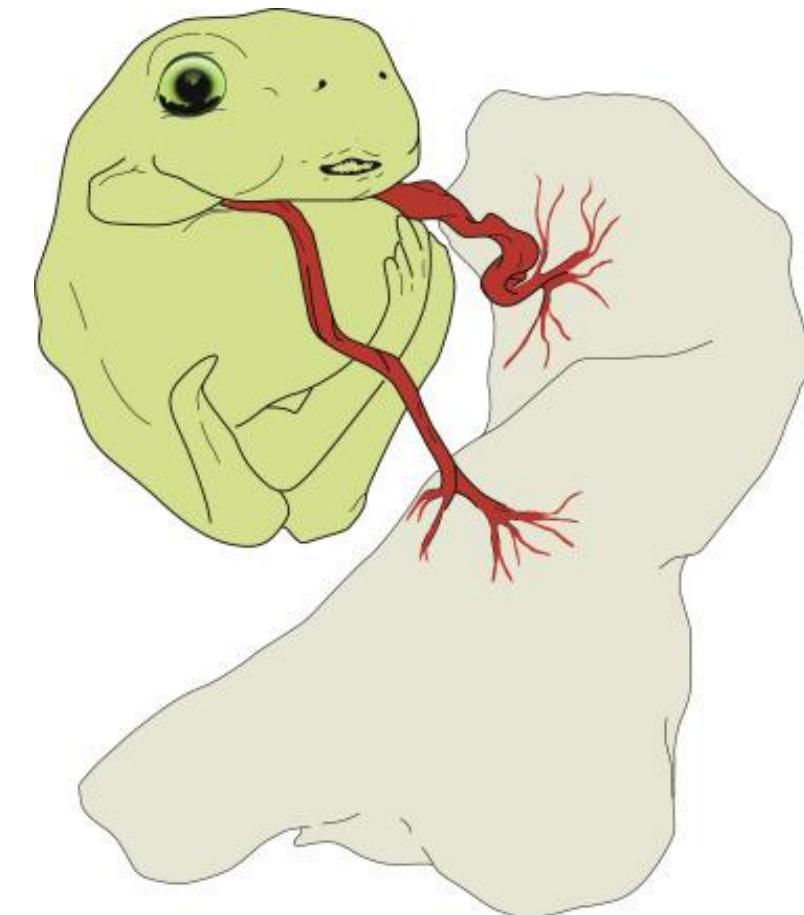


Ranas marsupiales



horned marsupial frog
(*Gastrotheca cornuta*)
female

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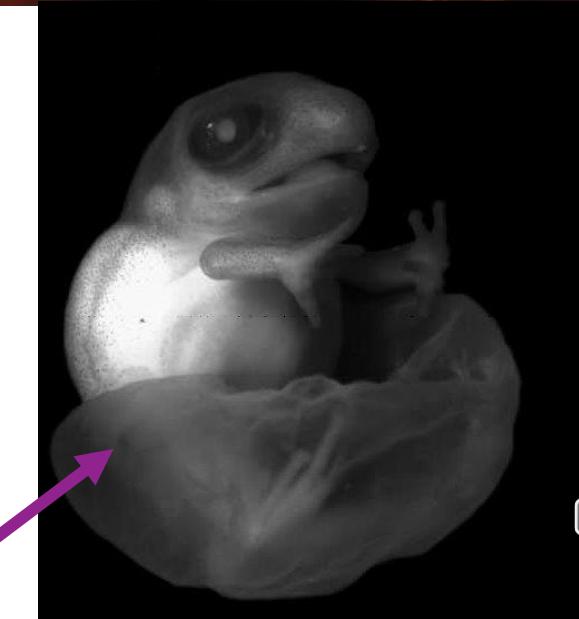
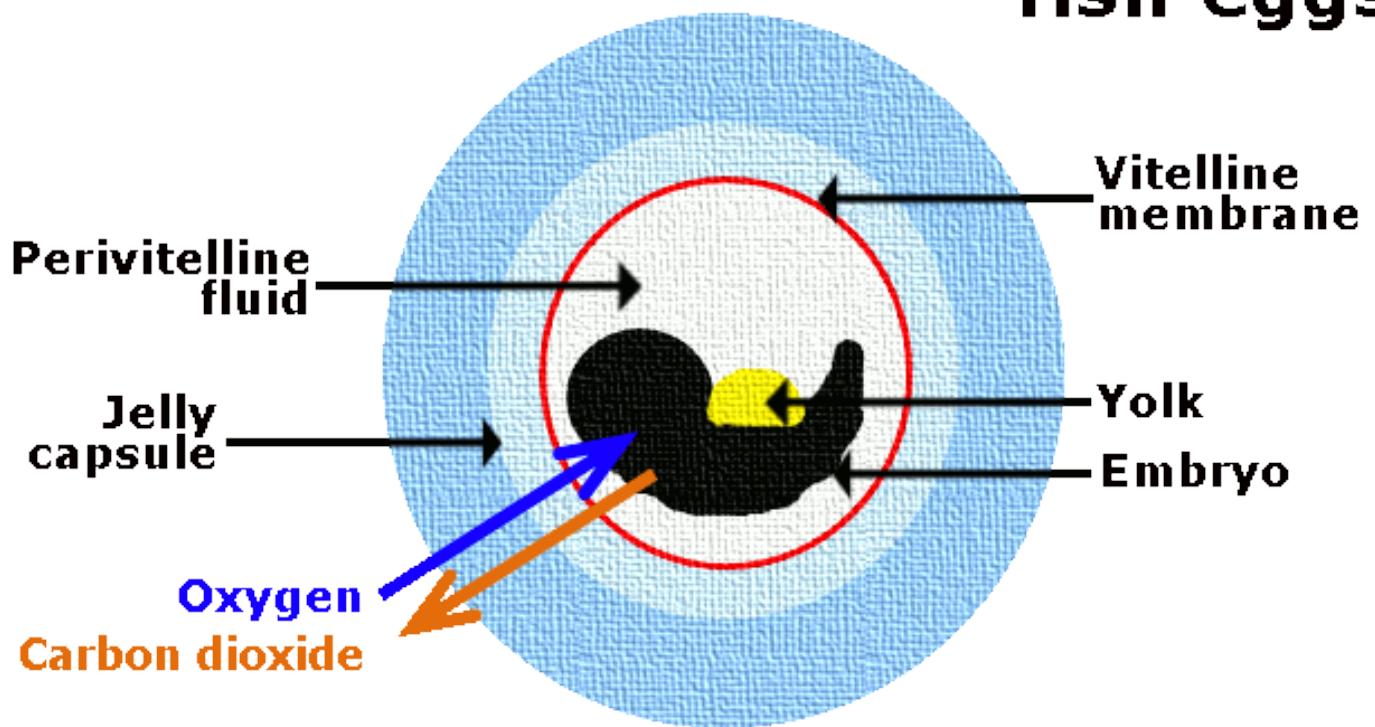


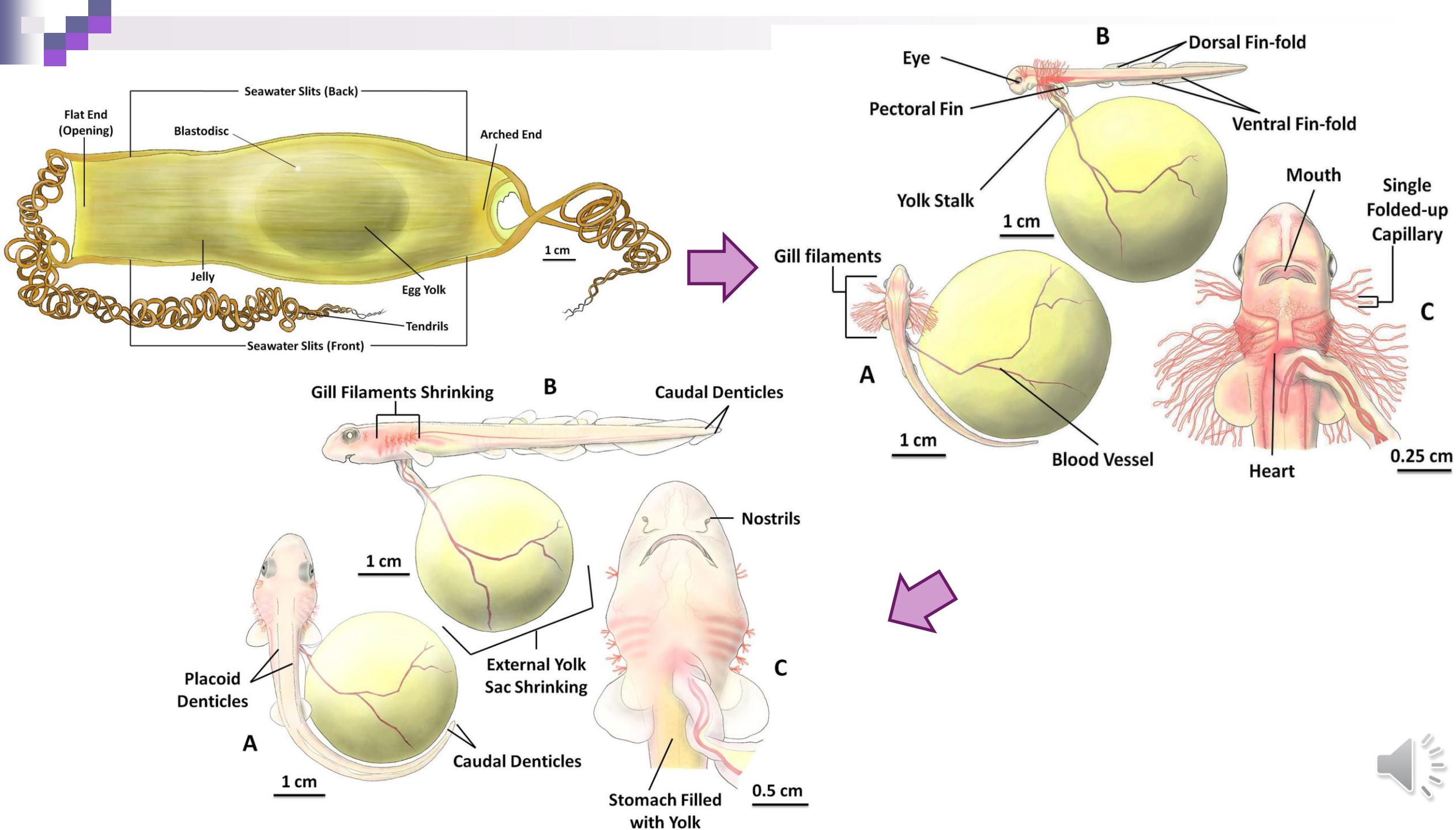
Agallas acampanuladas



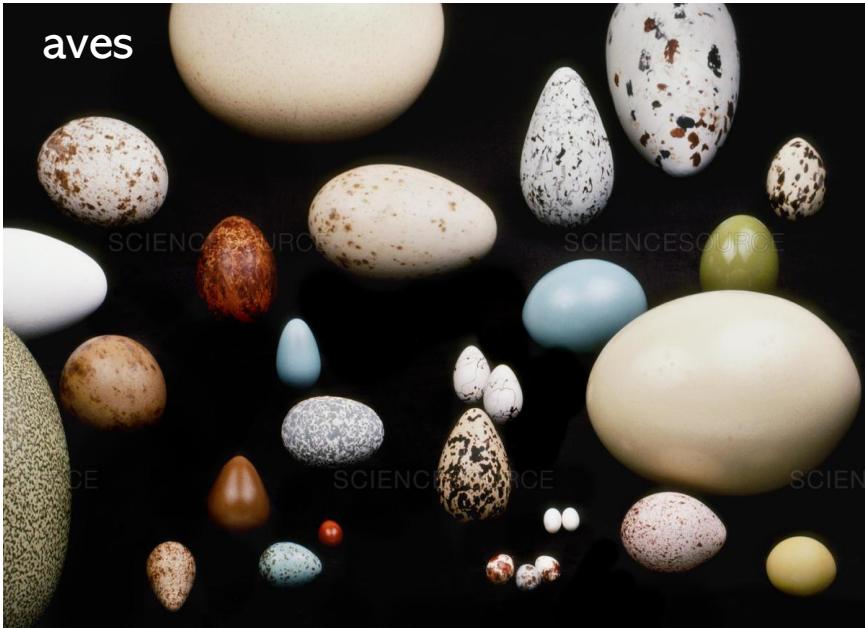


Gas exchange in amphibian and fish eggs





Huevos de amniotas



teleósteos



elasmobranquios

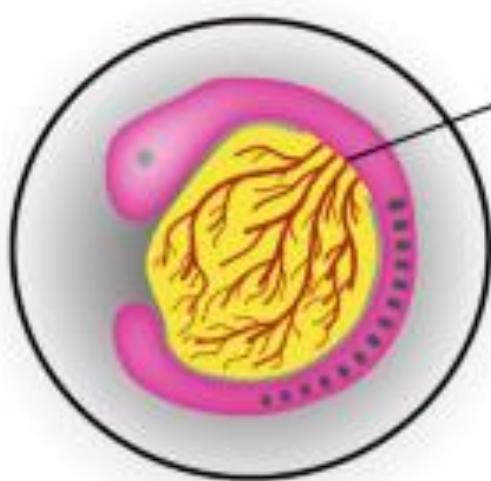
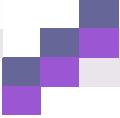


Anfibios

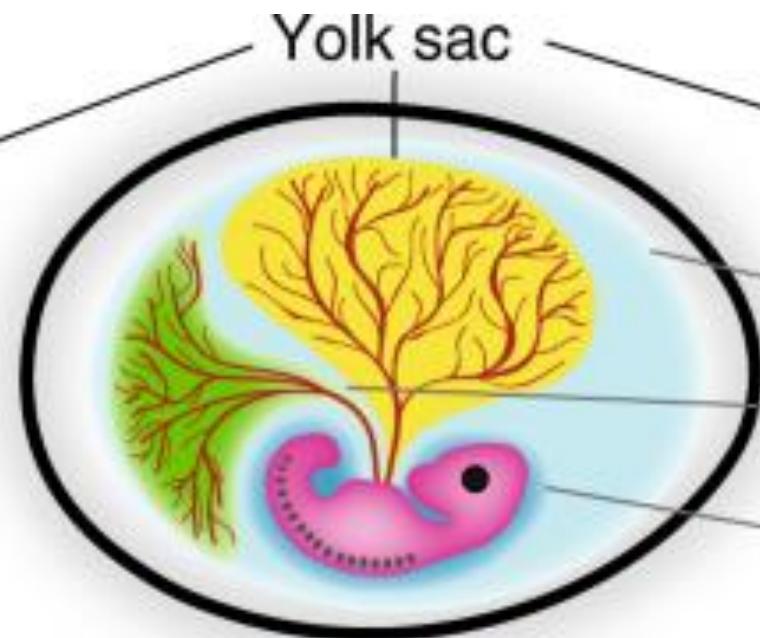


Sin cáscara o cáscara
protéica en anamniotas

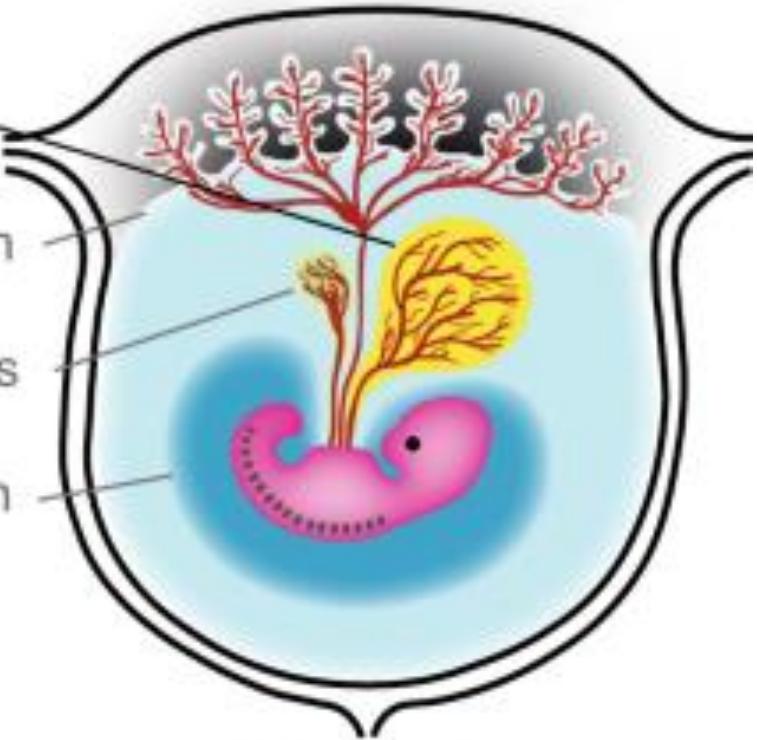




Fish
500 mya



Reptiles and birds
300 mya



Mammals
160 mya



Membranas extraembrionarias en amniotas

Amnios

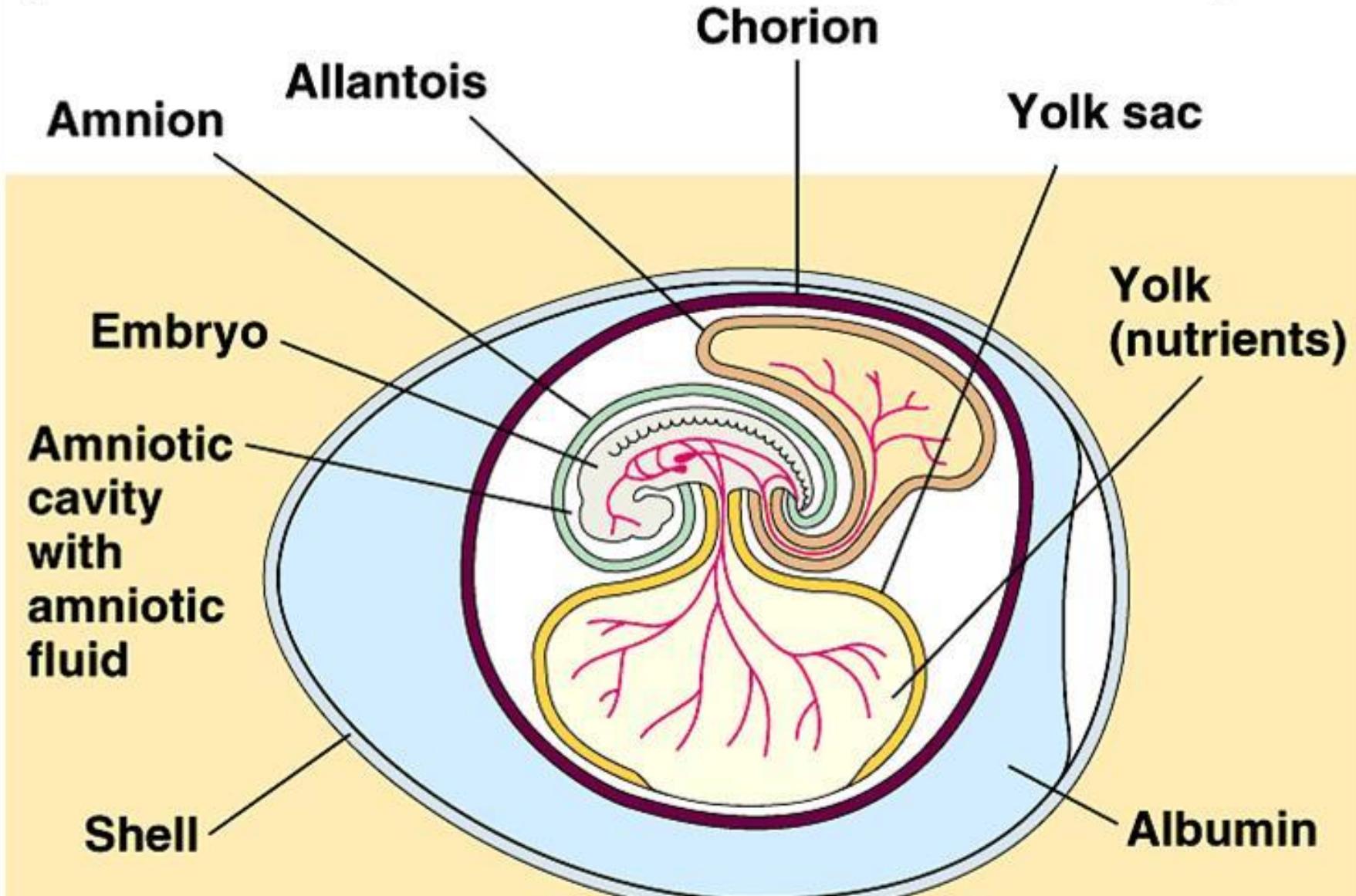
Corion/trofoblasto

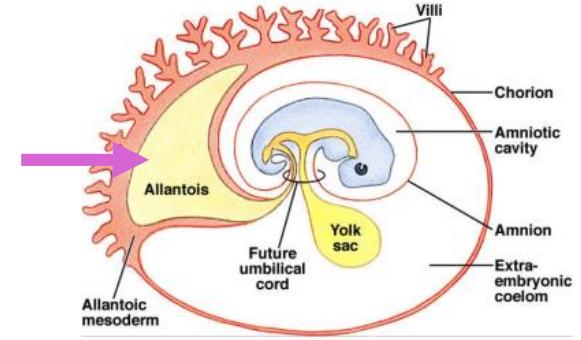
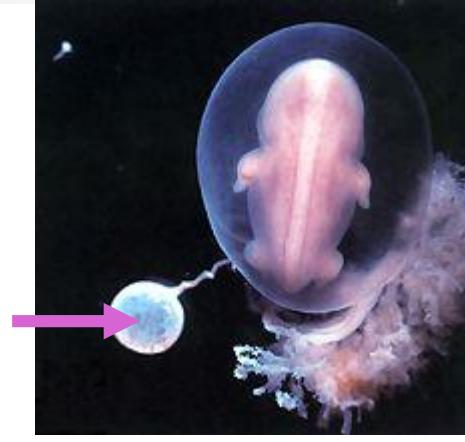
Saco de la yema

Alantoides



Extraembryonic membranes





Amnios

- Ectodermo
- Mesodermo lateral somático extraembrionario

Corion

- Ectodermo
- Mesodermo lateral somático extraembrionario

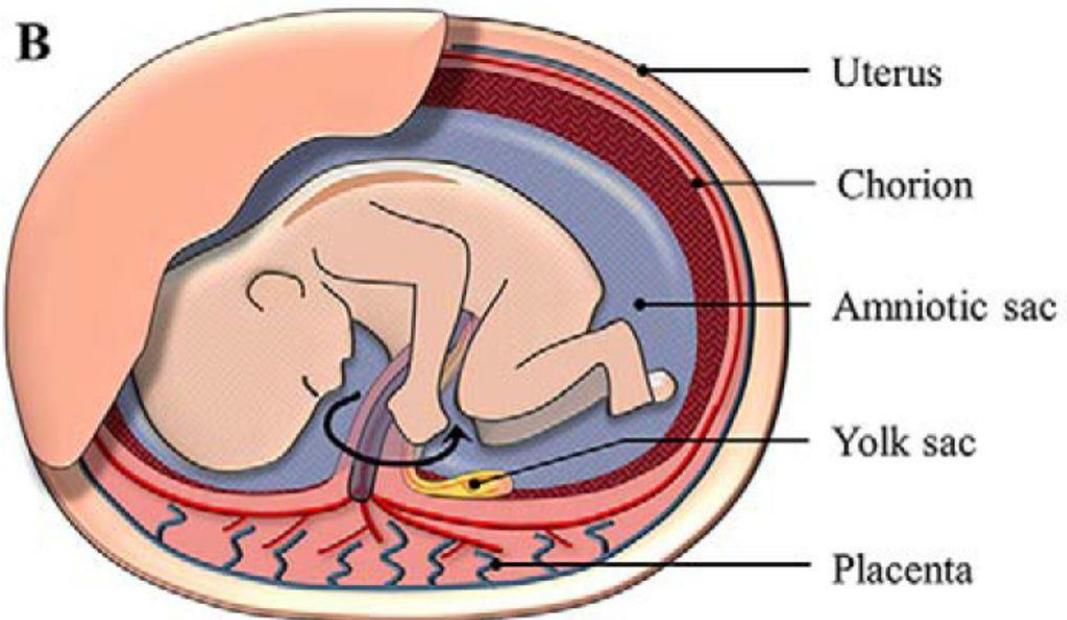
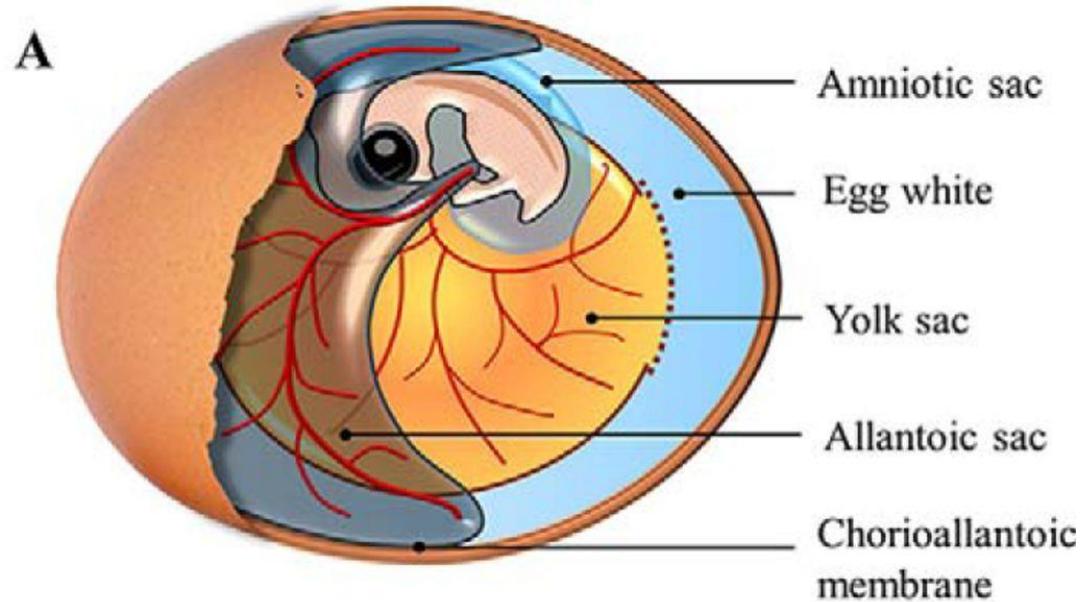
Saco de la yema

- Hipoblasto
- Mesodermo lateral esplácnico extraembrionario

Alantoides

- Endodermo embrionario
- Mesodermo lateral esplácnico extraembrionario

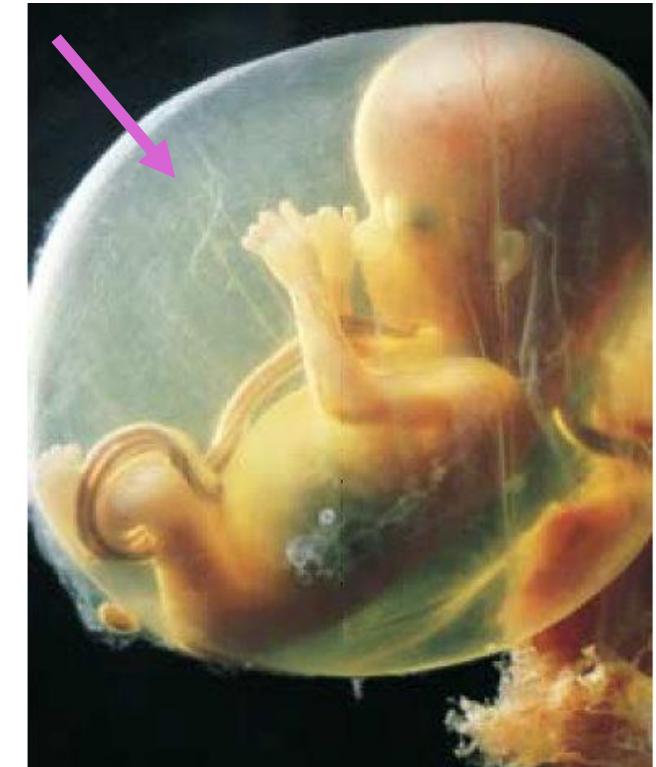
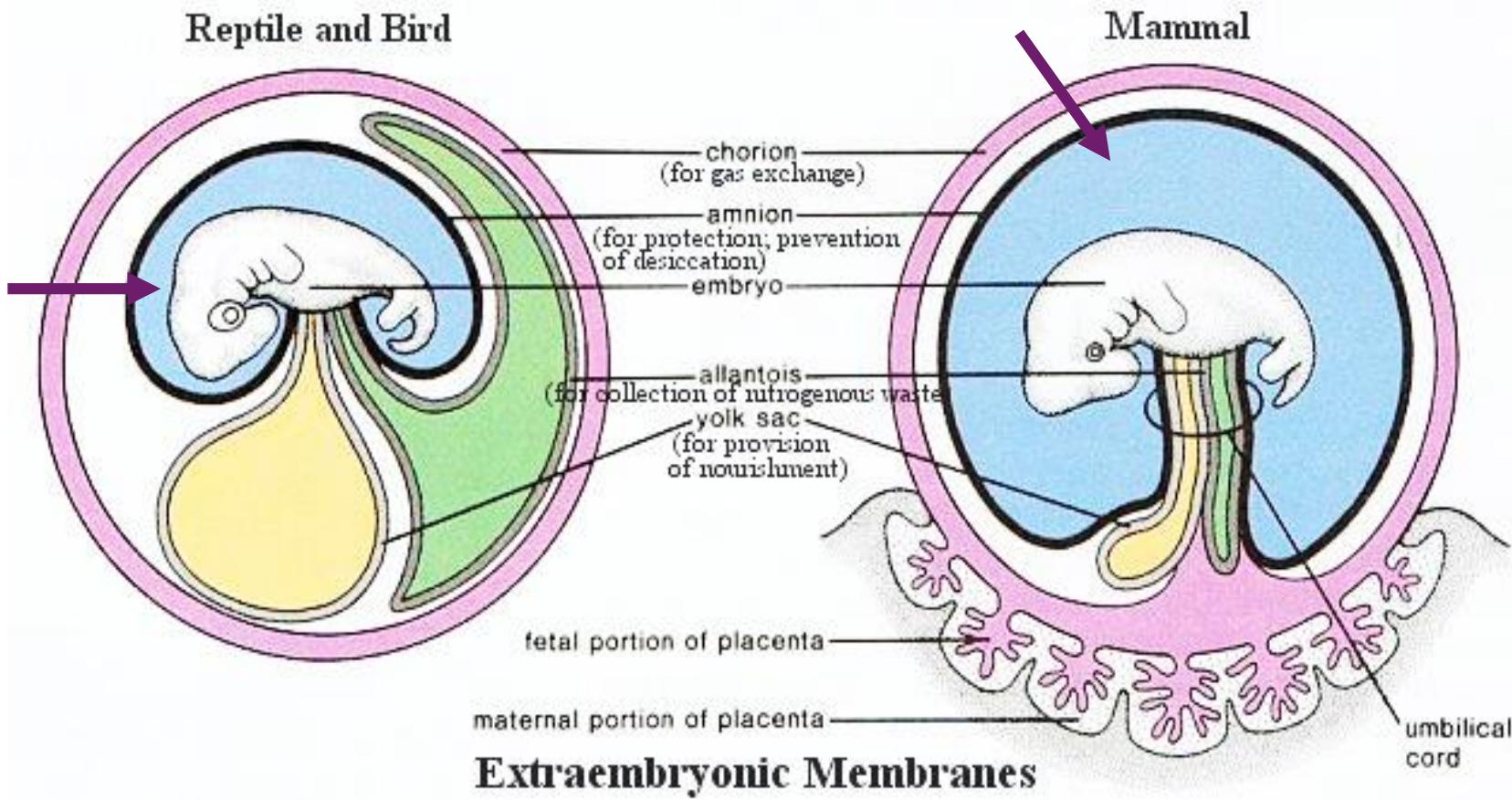




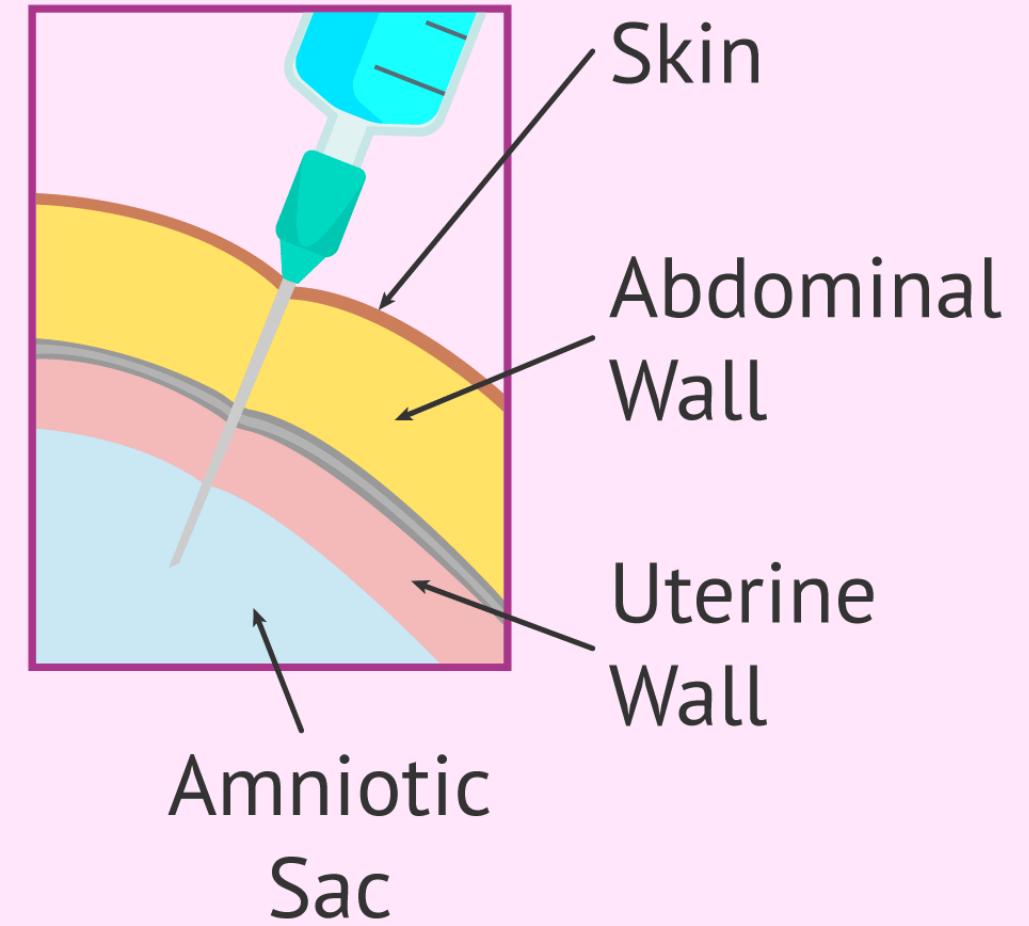
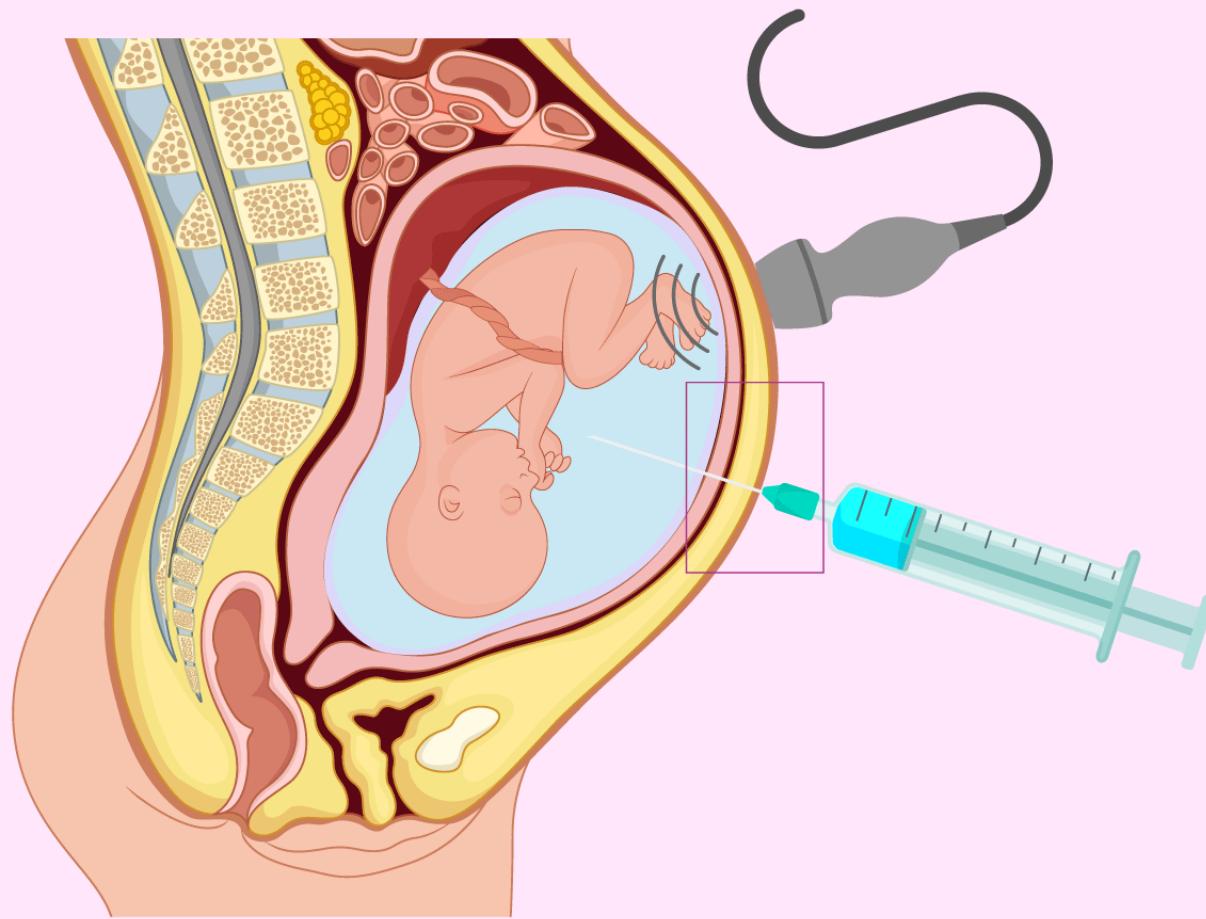
↶ Umbilical cord (allantoic and yolk sacs)



Amnios

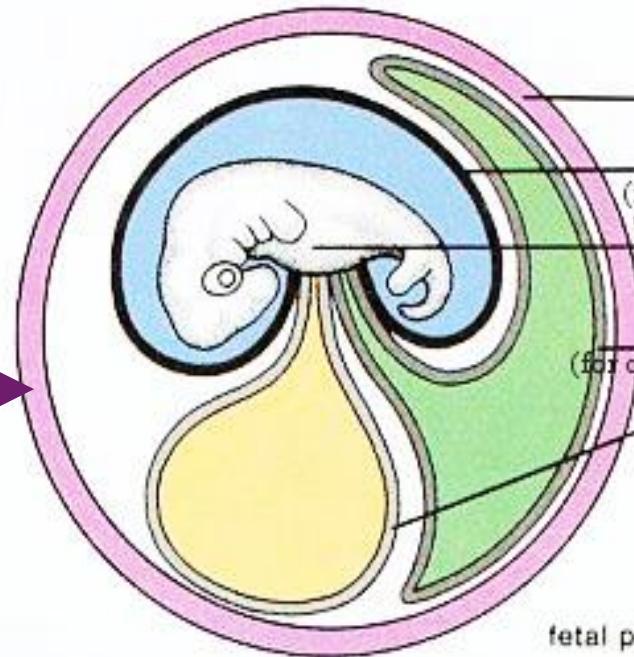


Amnios

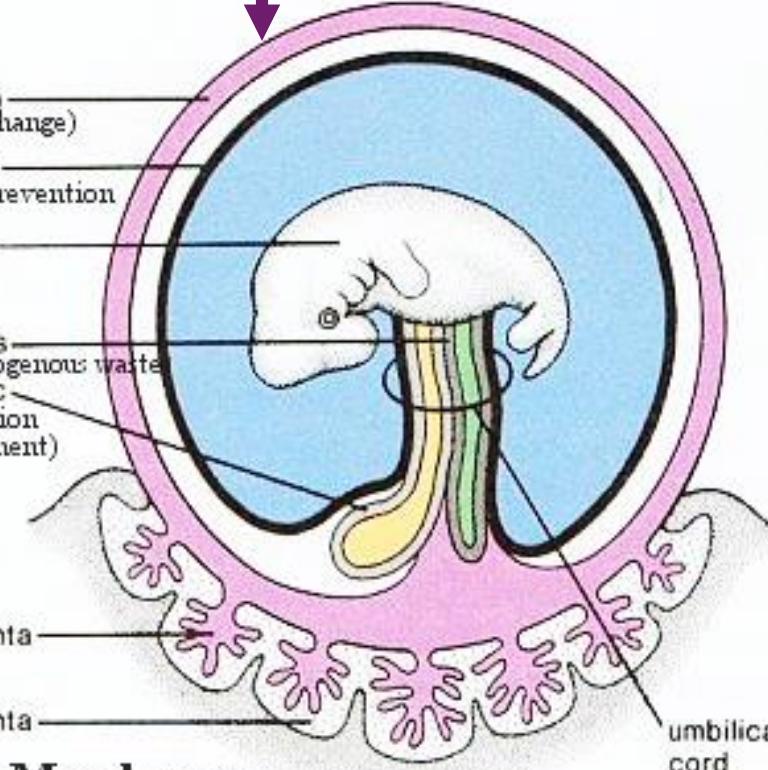


Corion

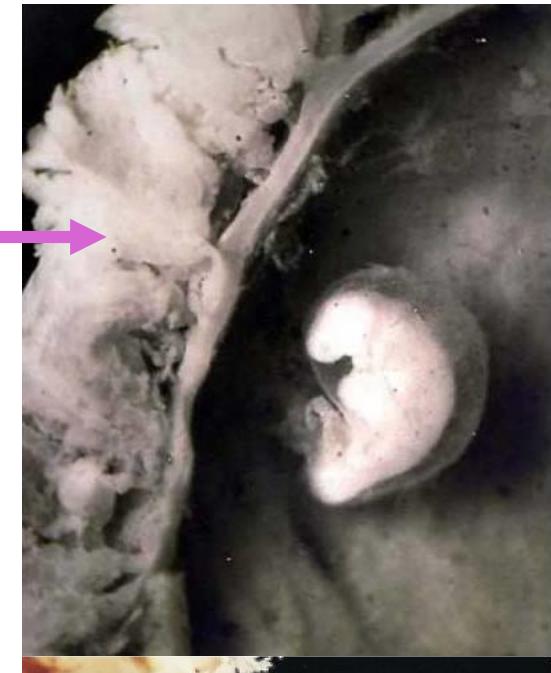
Reptile and Bird



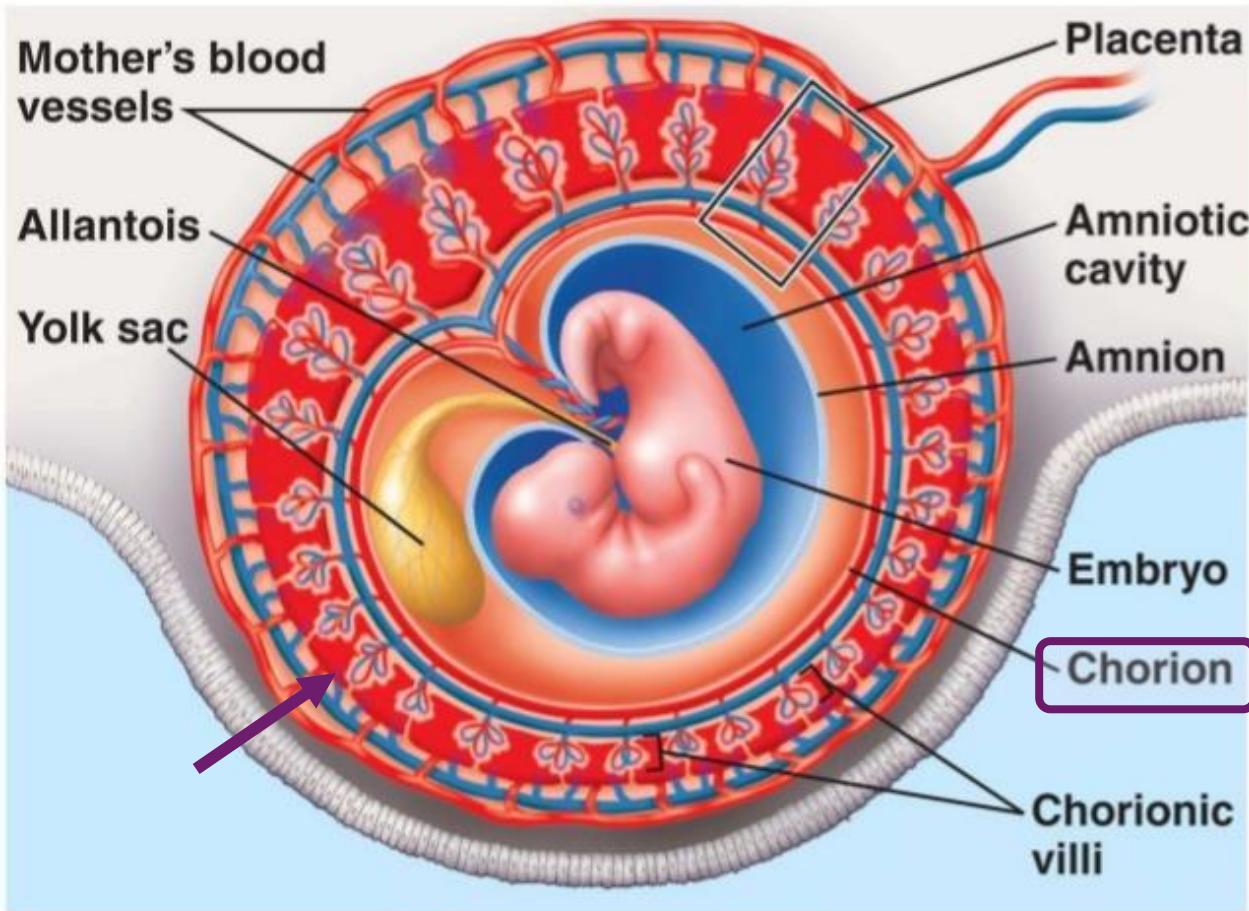
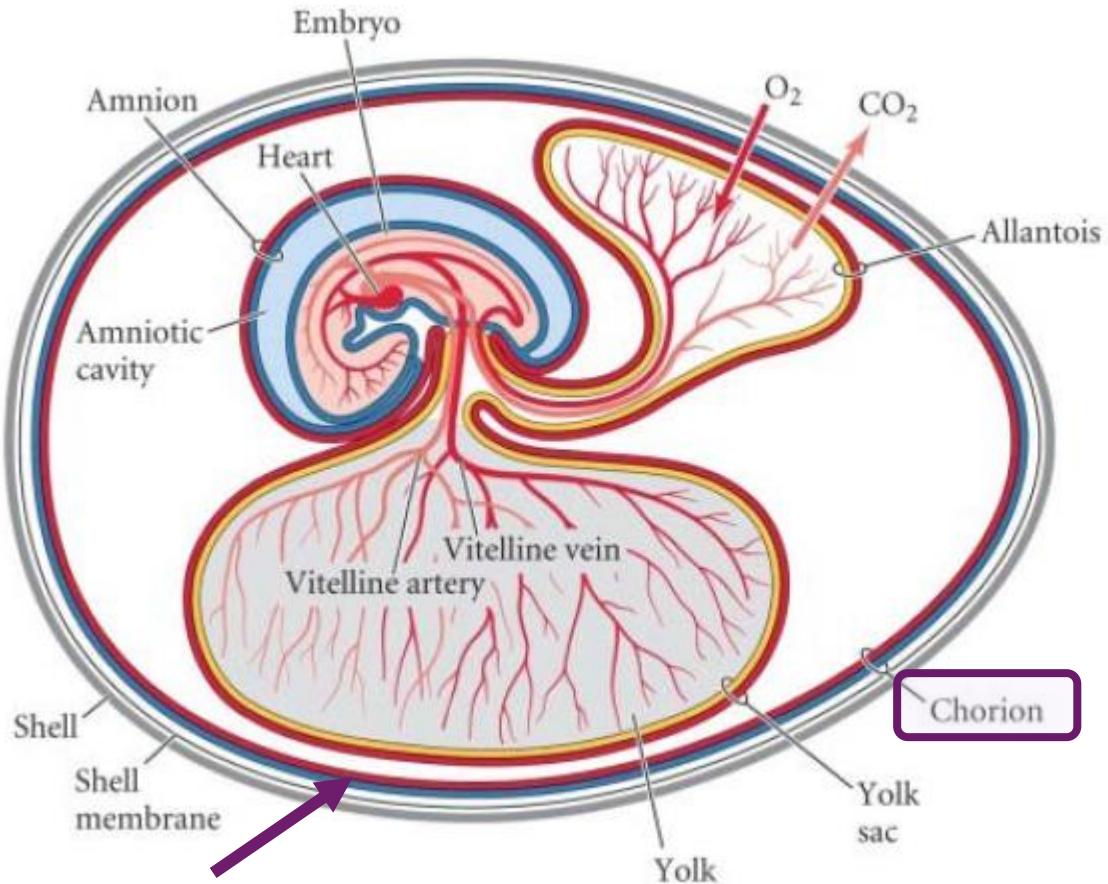
Mammal



Extraembryonic Membranes



Corion

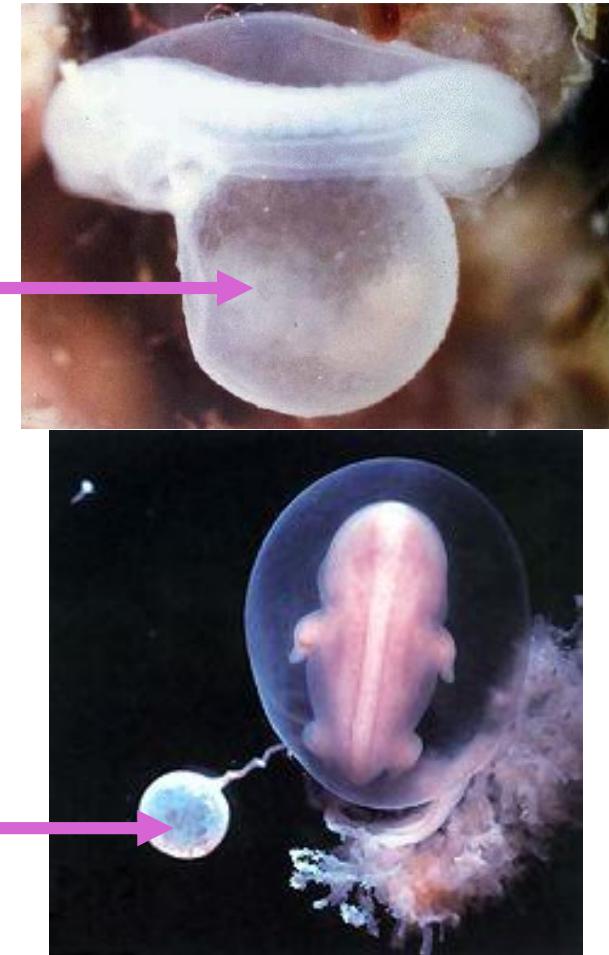
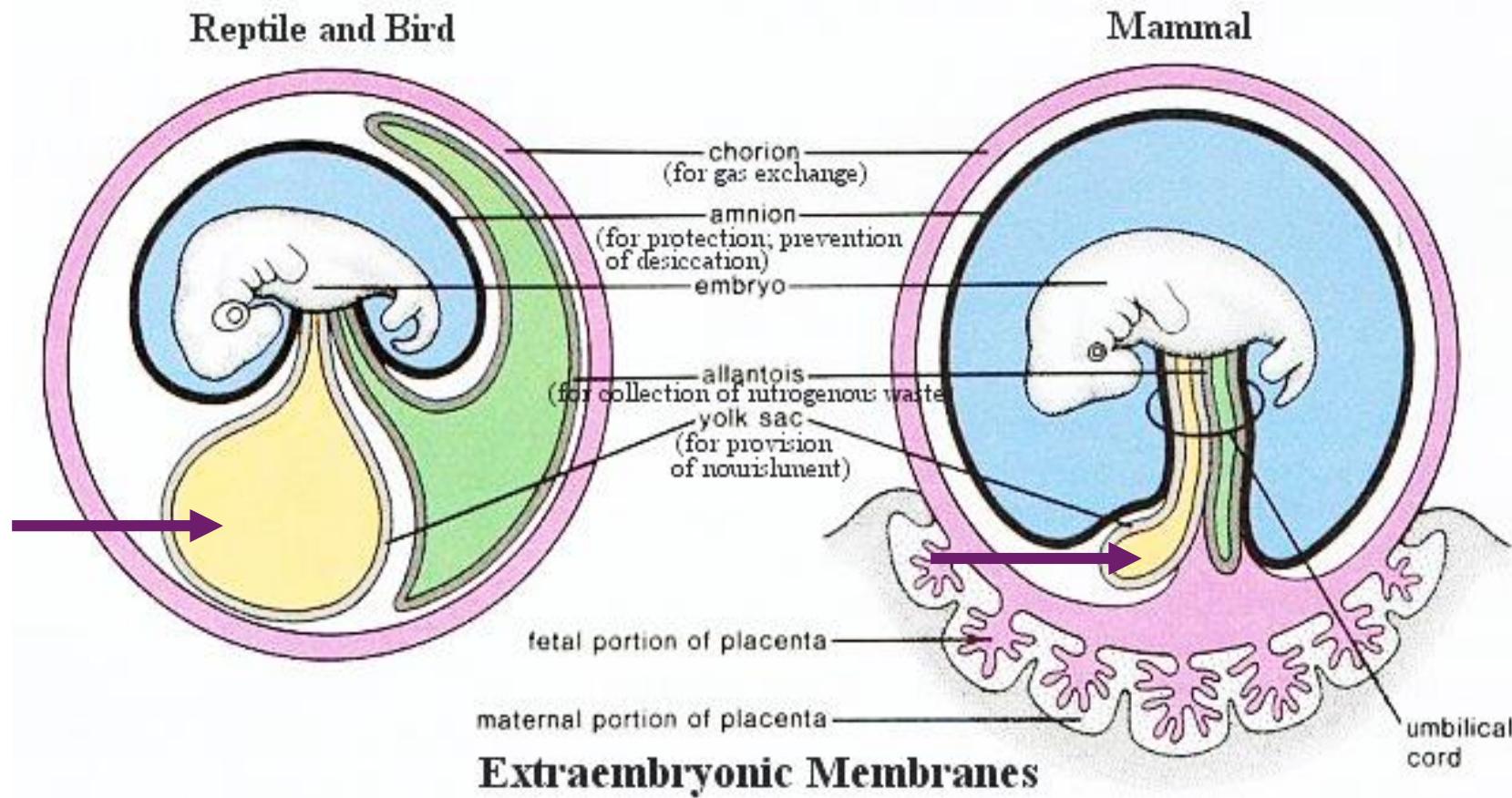


Ovíparos

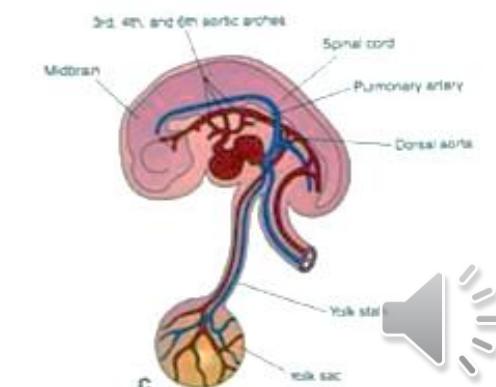
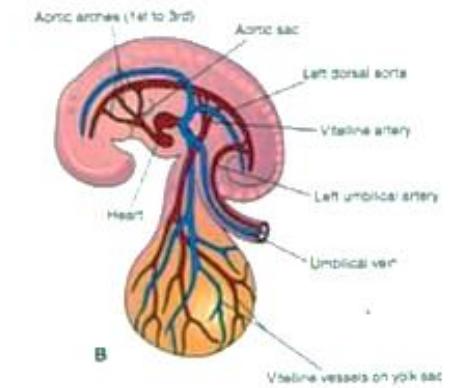
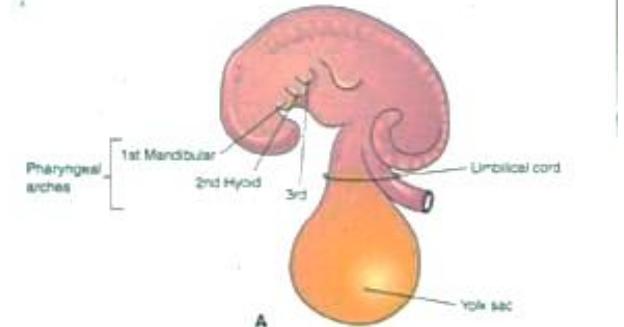
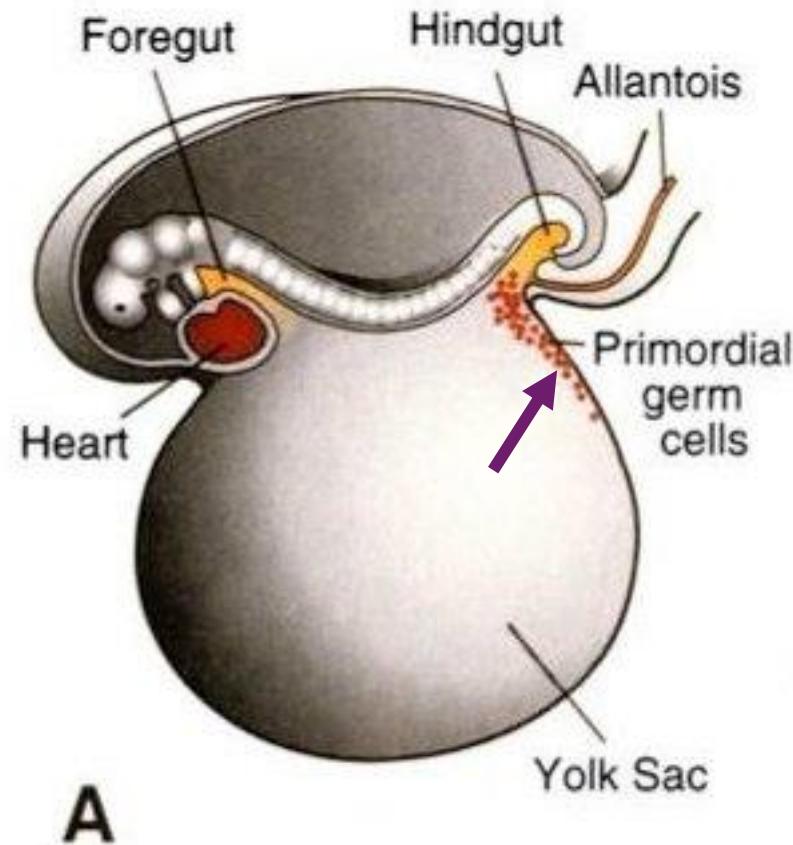
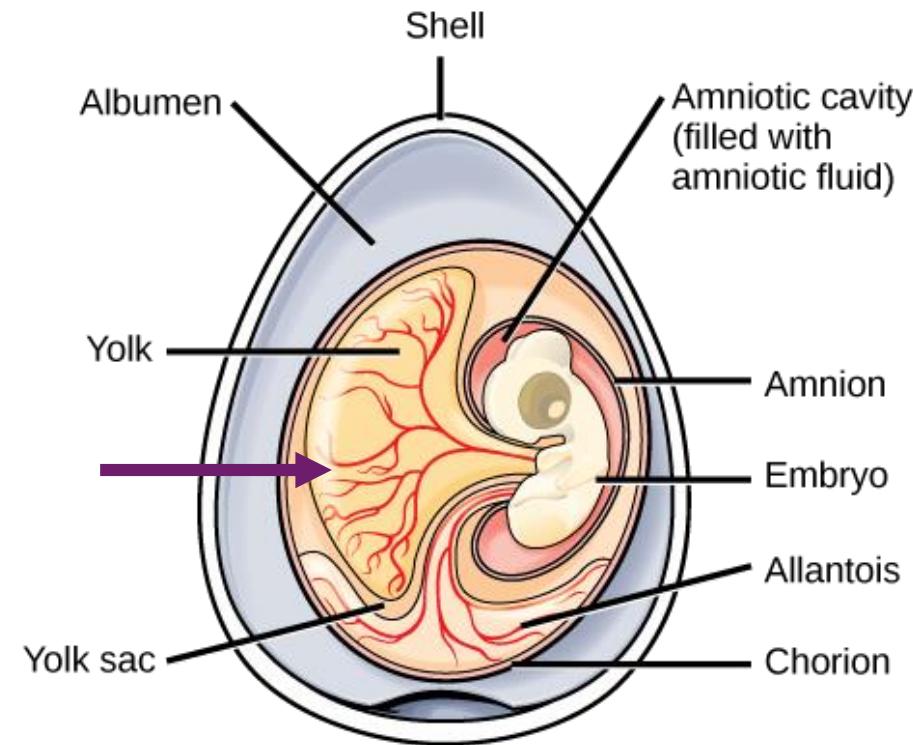
Vivíparos matrotróficos, mamíferos



Saco de la yema



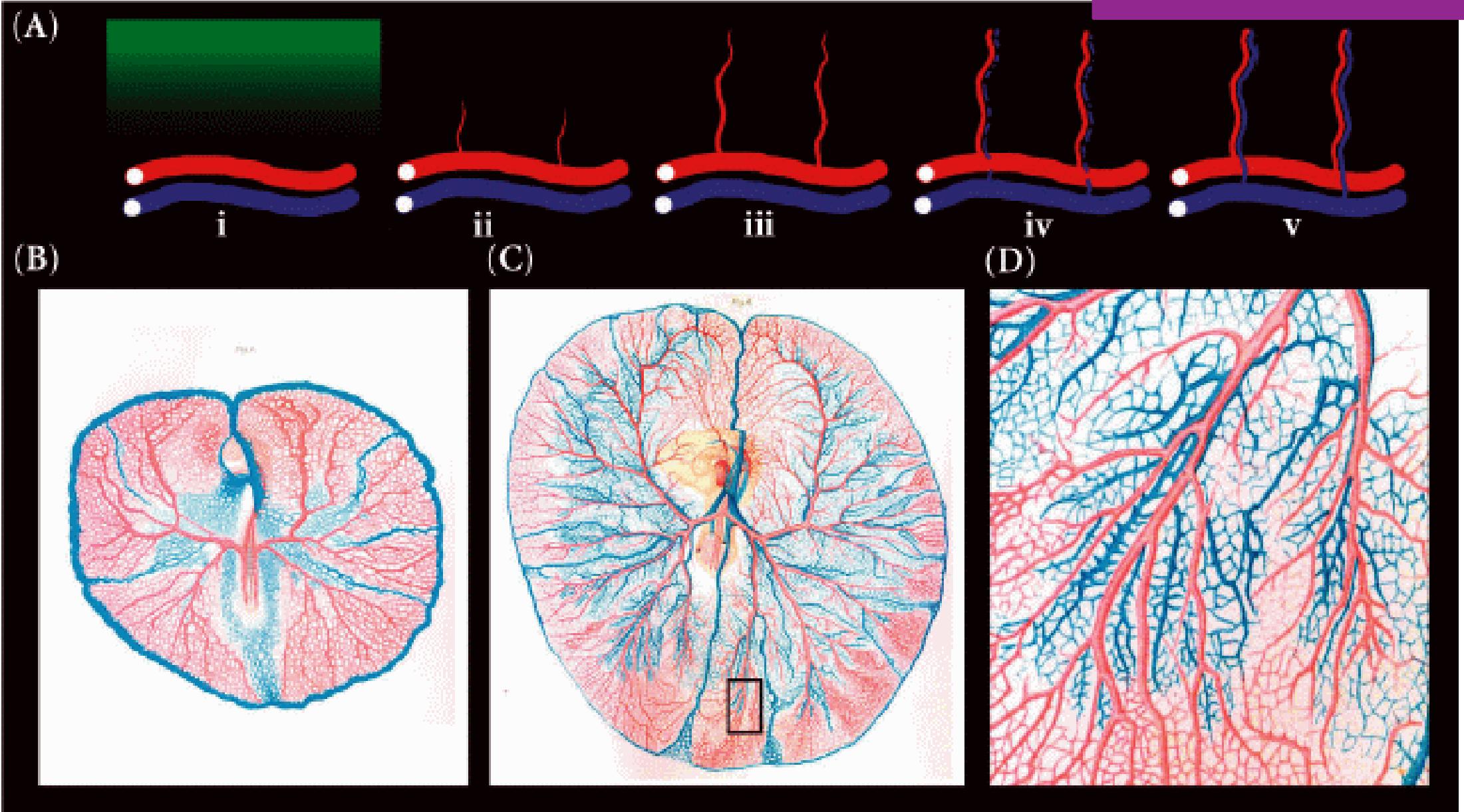
Saco de la yema



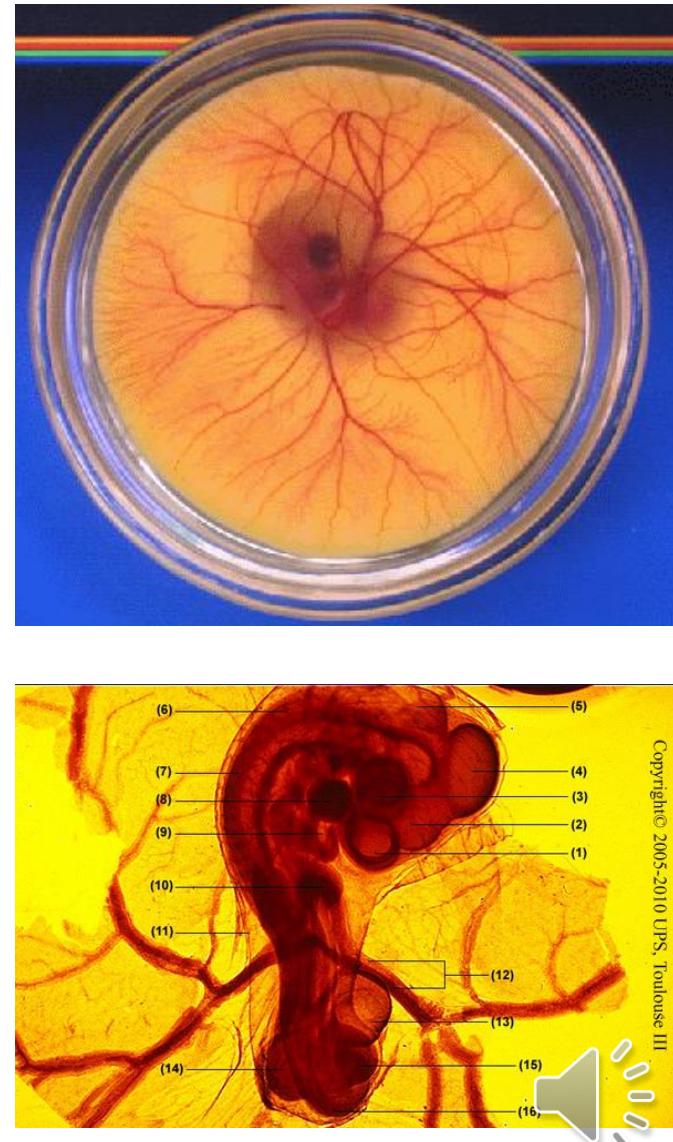
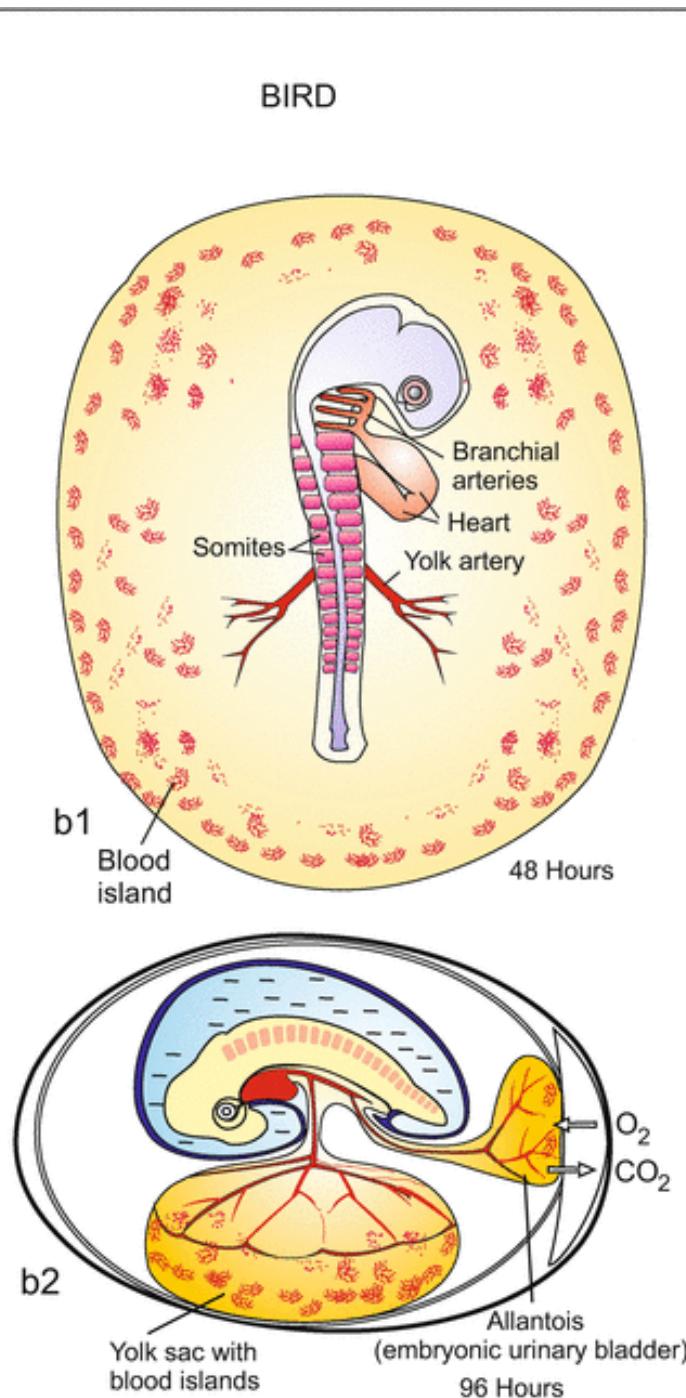
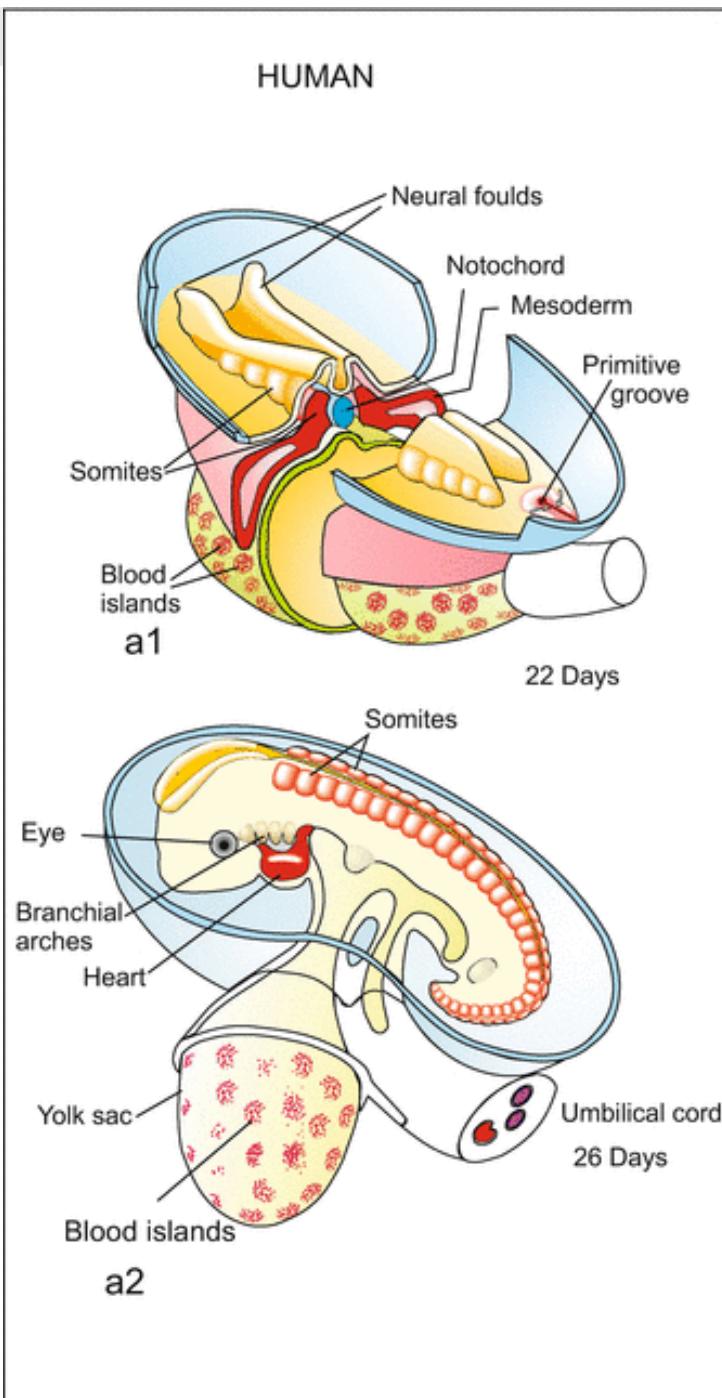
Saco de la yema



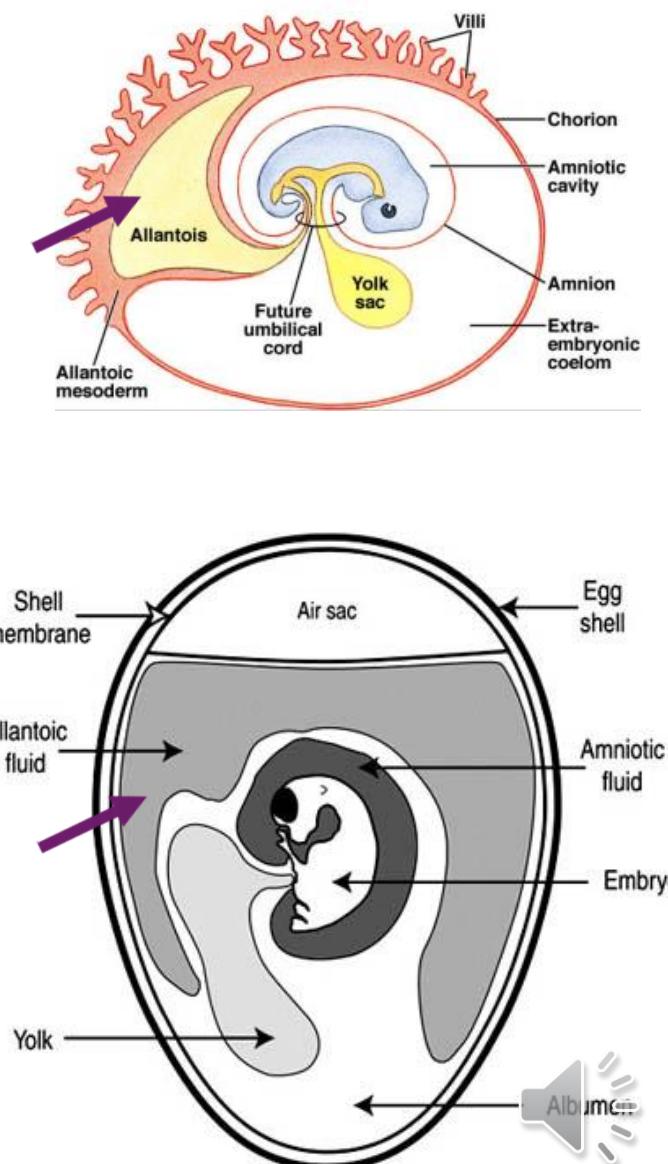
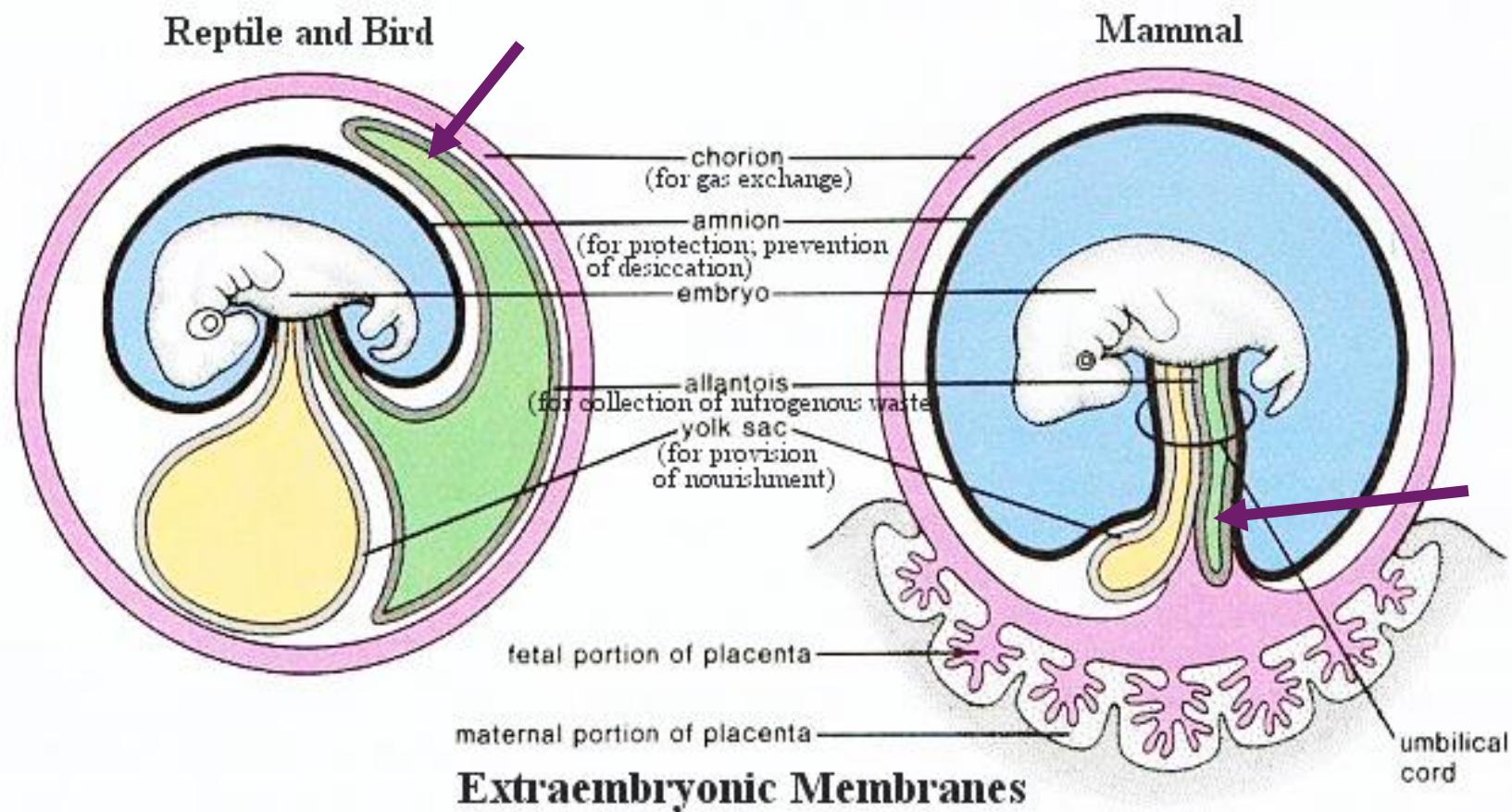
Saco de la yema



Saco de la yema

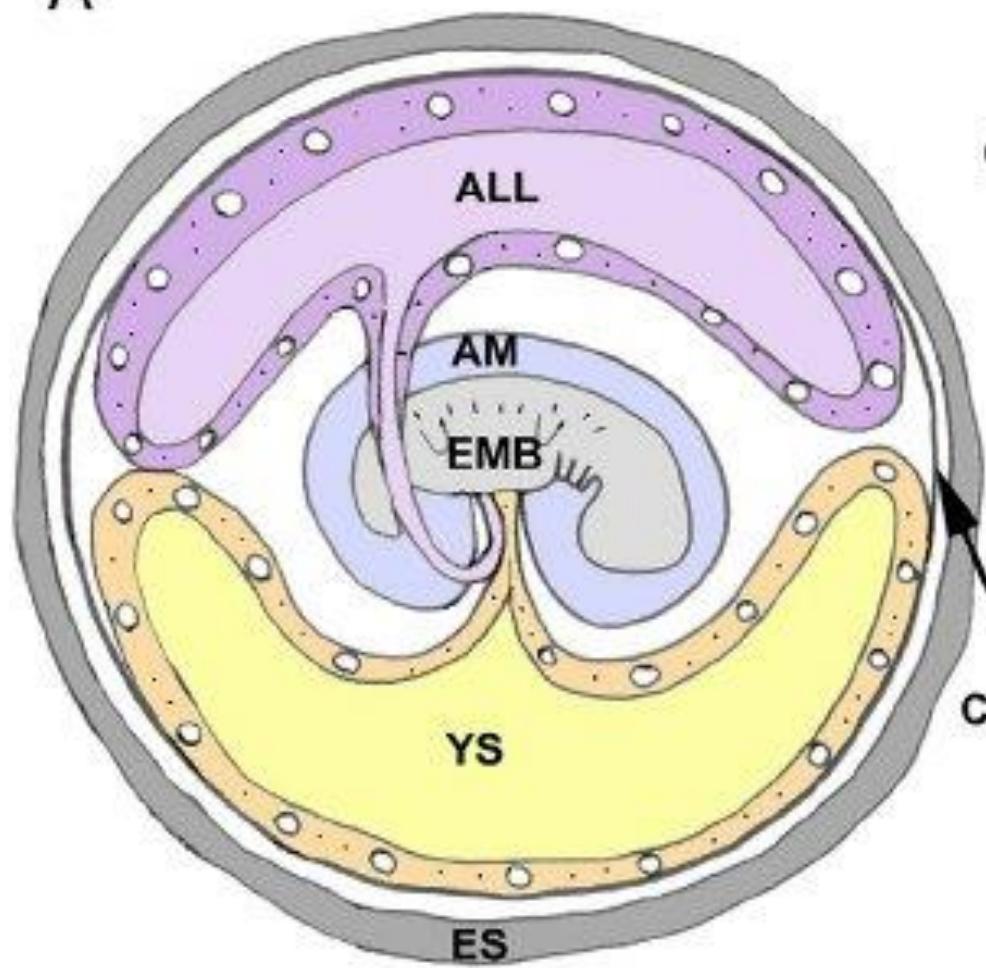


Alantoides

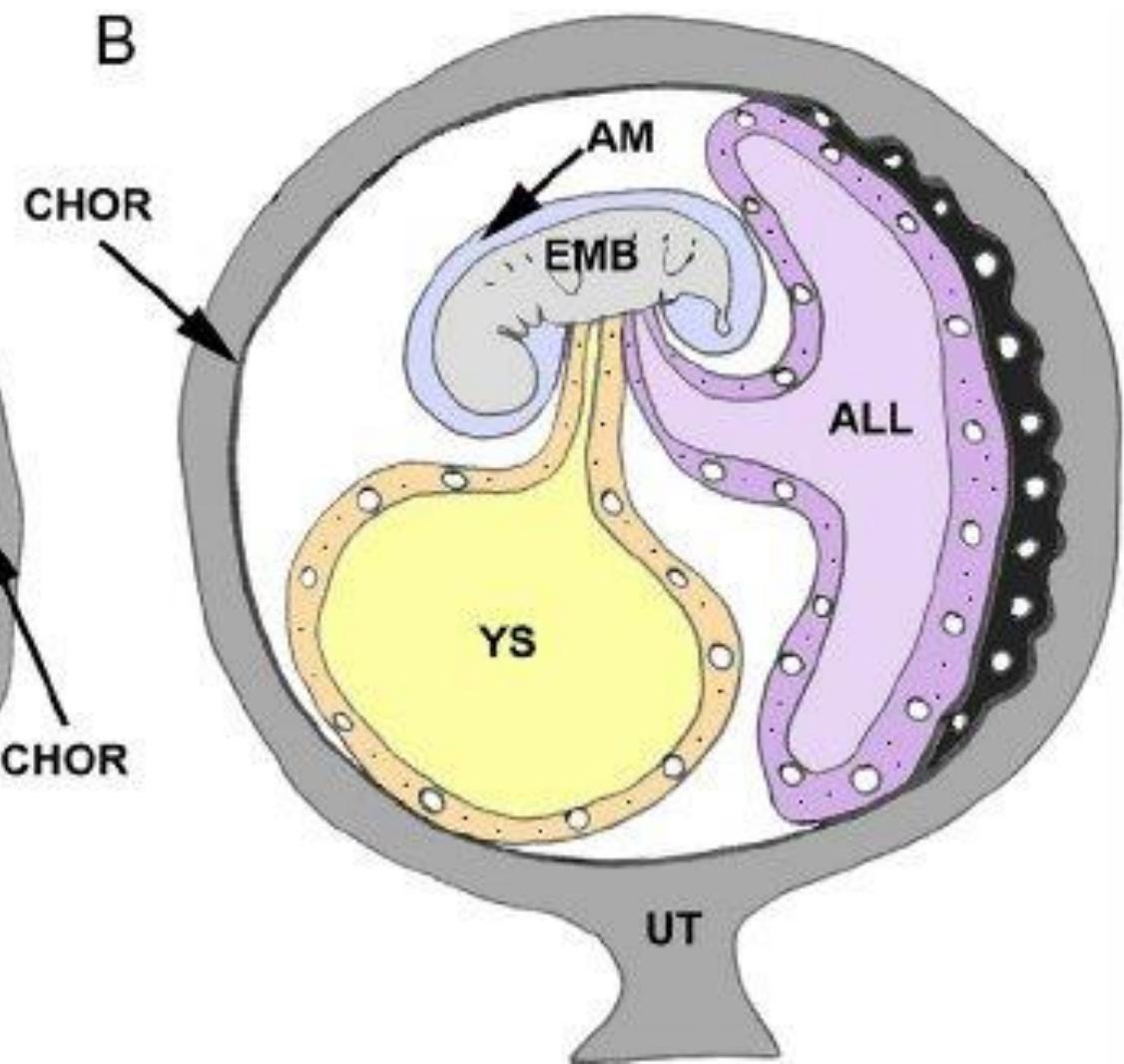


Alantoides

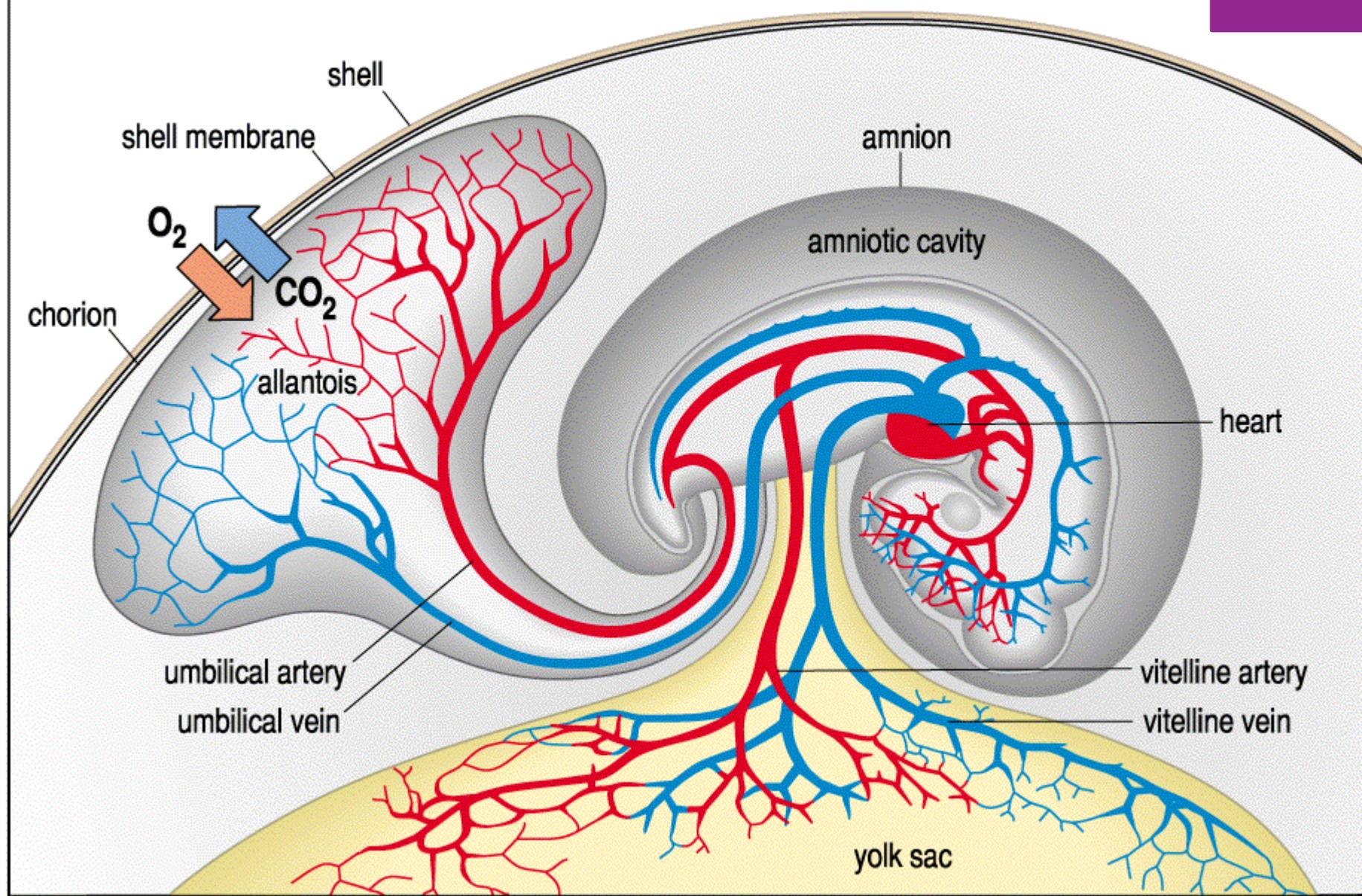
A



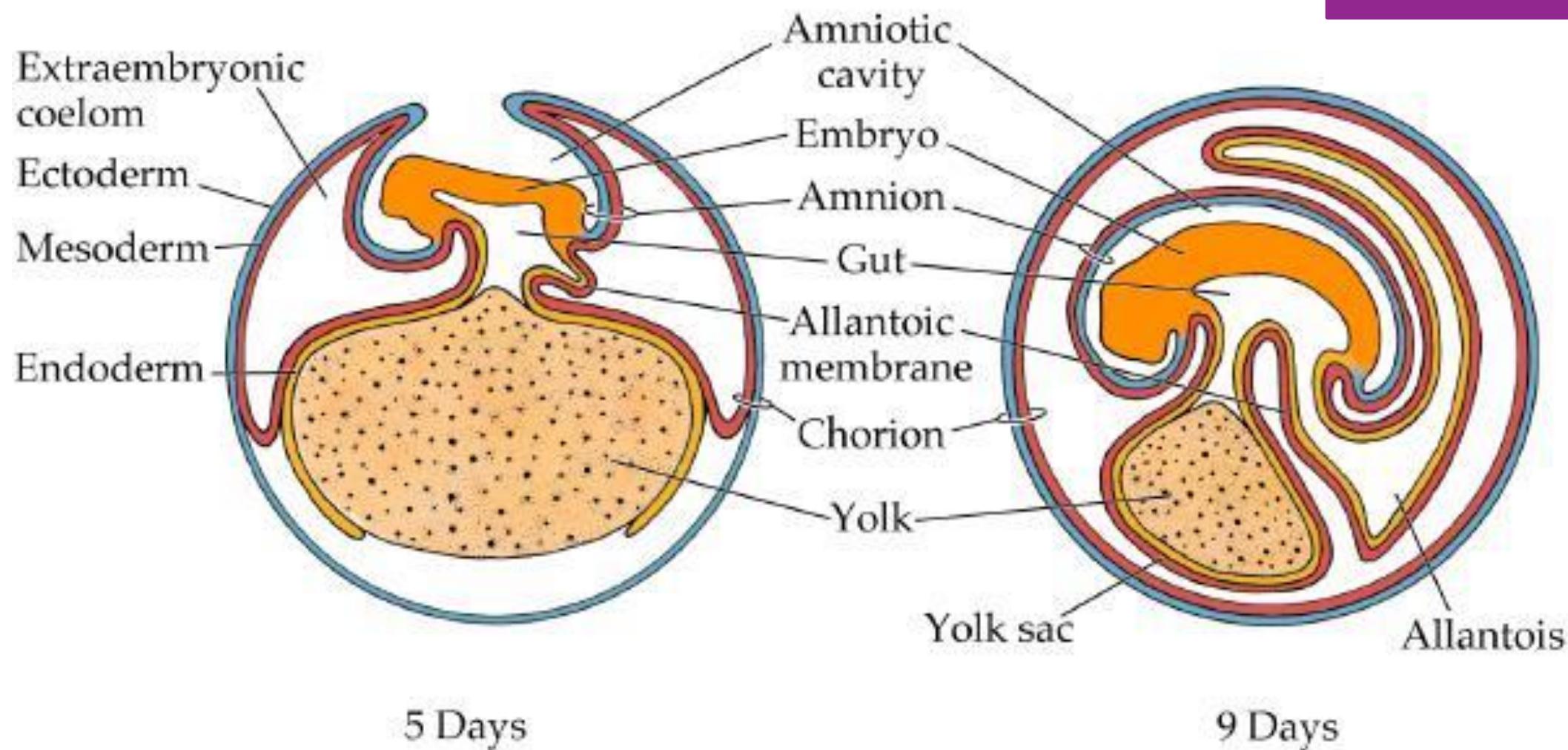
B



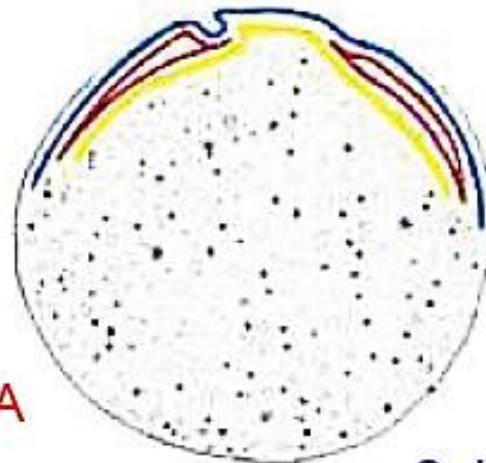
Alantoides



Alantoides



Alantoides



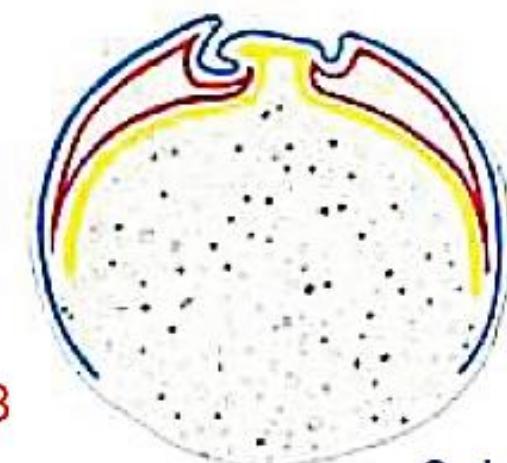
A

2 days

Blue = ectoderm

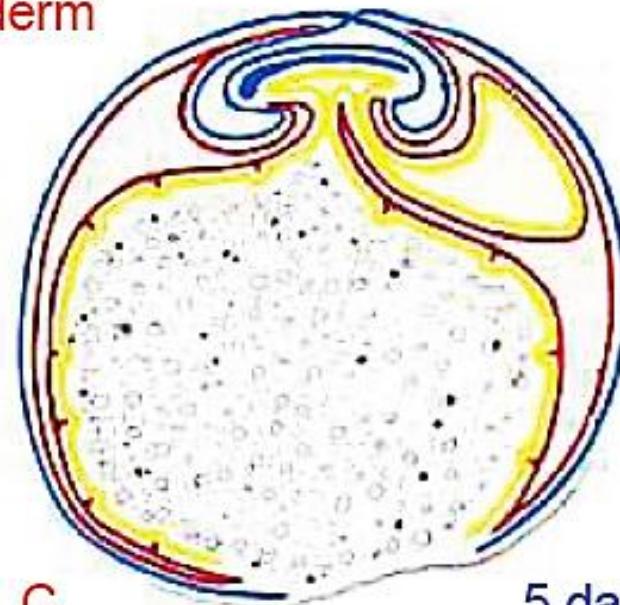
Red = mesoderm

Yellow = endoderm



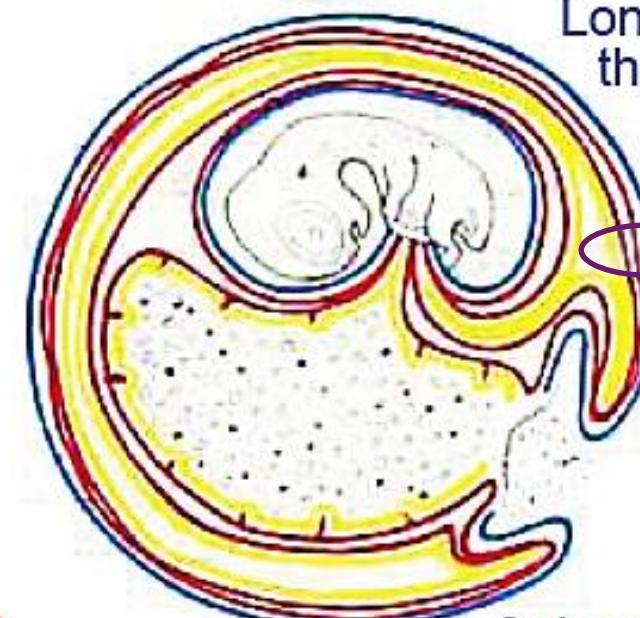
B

3 days



C

5 days



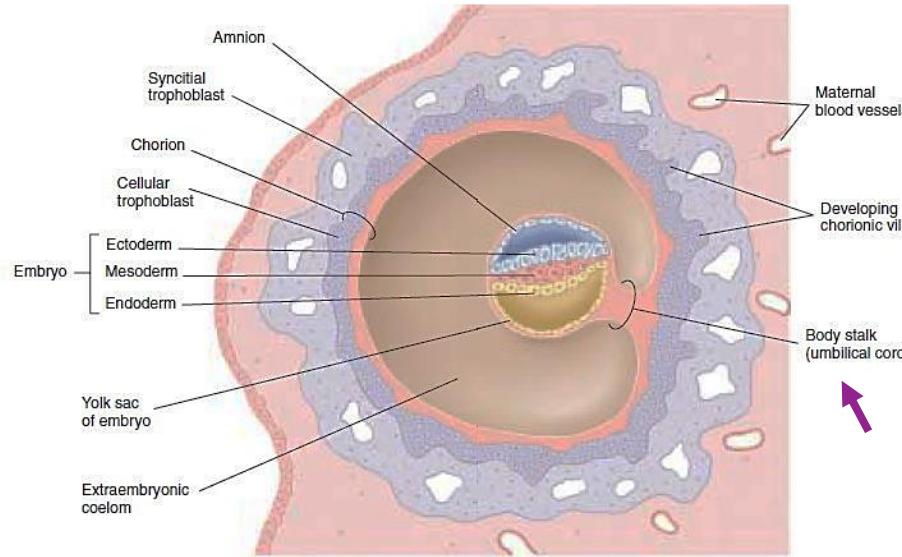
D

9 days

Longitudinal sections
through the chick

Membrana
corioalantoica

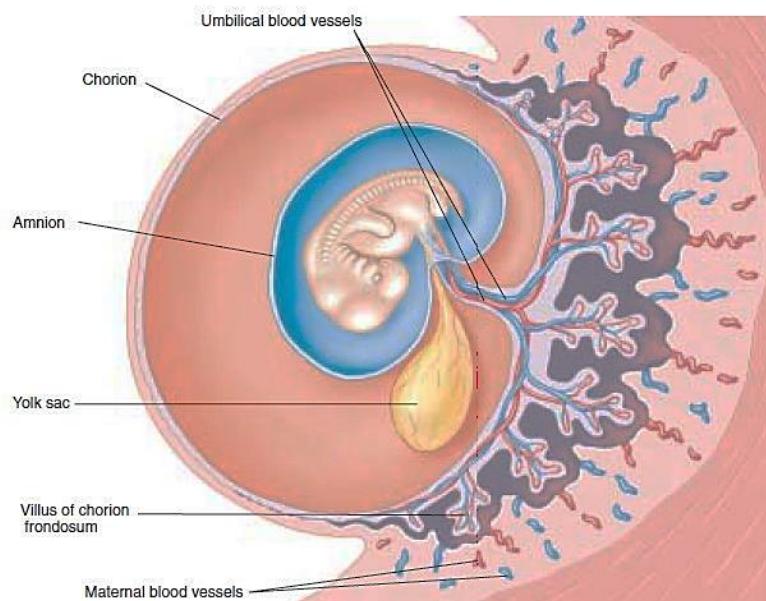




Durante la gastrulación

Mesodermo lateral somático extraembrionario

Trofoblasto no vascularizado



A partir de la neurulación

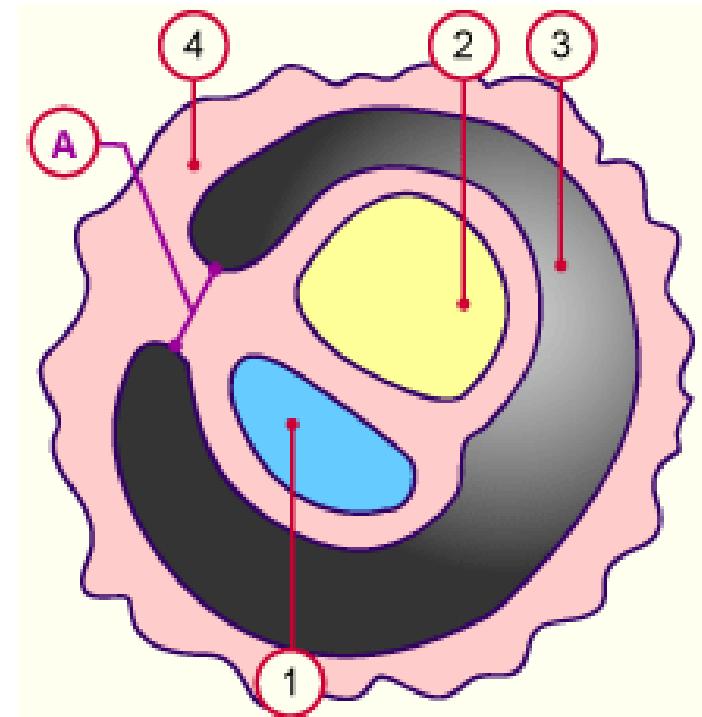
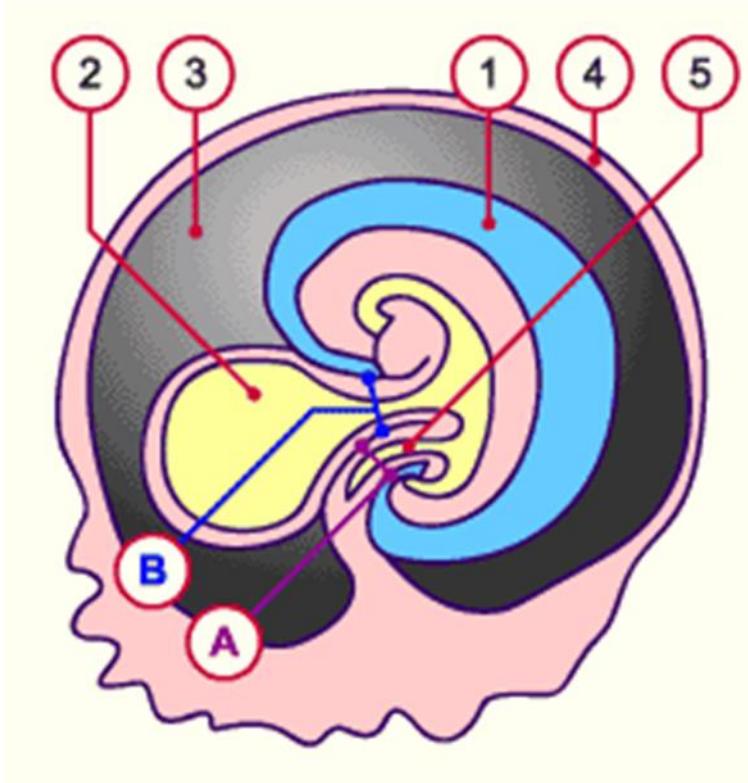
Mesodermo lateral esplácnico extraembrionario cubre el mesodermo lateral somático extraembrionario vascularizándolo

Trofoblasto vascularizado

FIGURE 60.20

The extraembryonic membranes of a mammalian embryo. (a) After the embryo implants into the mother's endometrium (6–7 days after fertilization), the trophoblast becomes the chorion, and the yolk sac and amnion are produced. (b) The chorion develops extensions, called villi, that interdigitate with surrounding endometrial tissue. The embryo is encased within an amniotic sac.

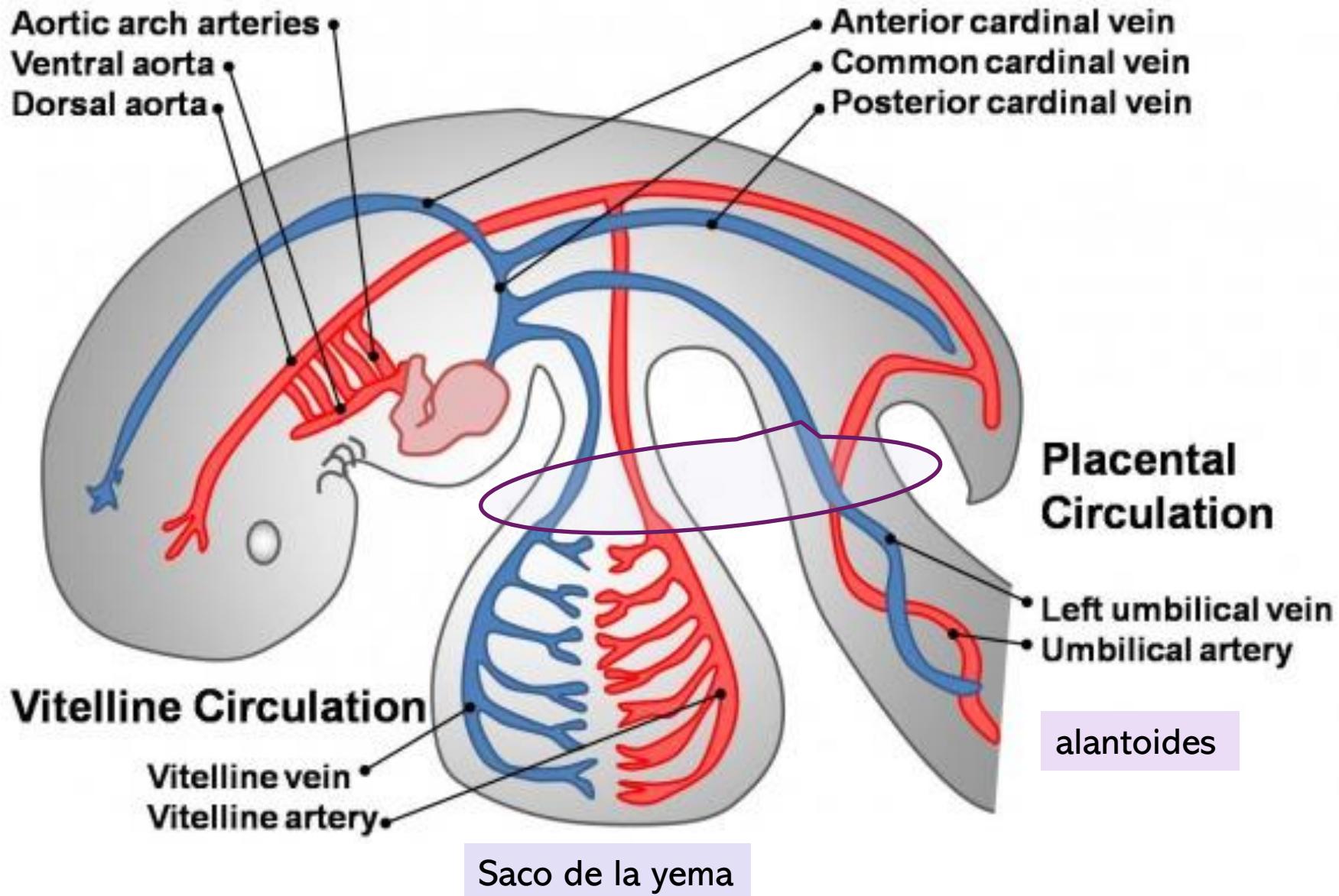


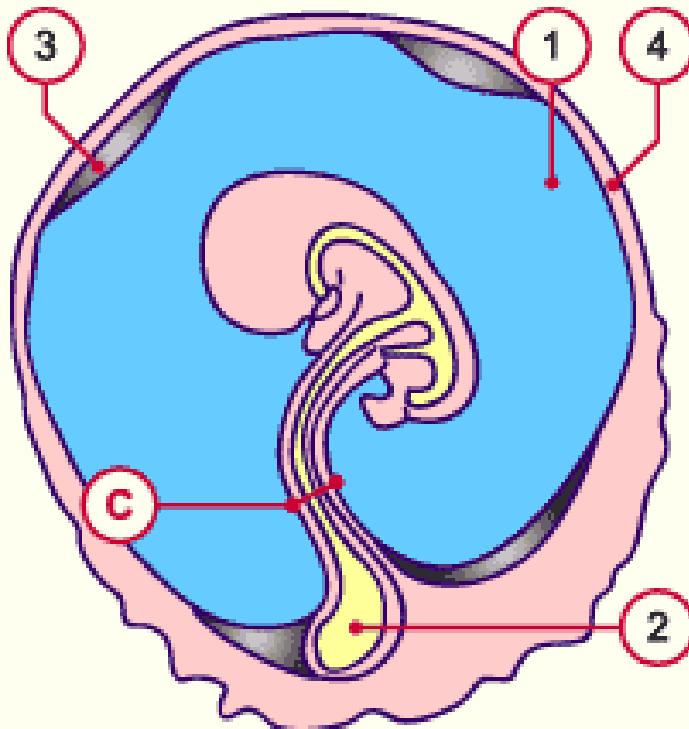


1. Cavidad amniótica
 2. Saco de la yema
 3. Exoceloma
 4. Vellosoidad coriónica
 5. Alantoides
- A. Pedicelo alantoico
B. Pedicelo vitelino

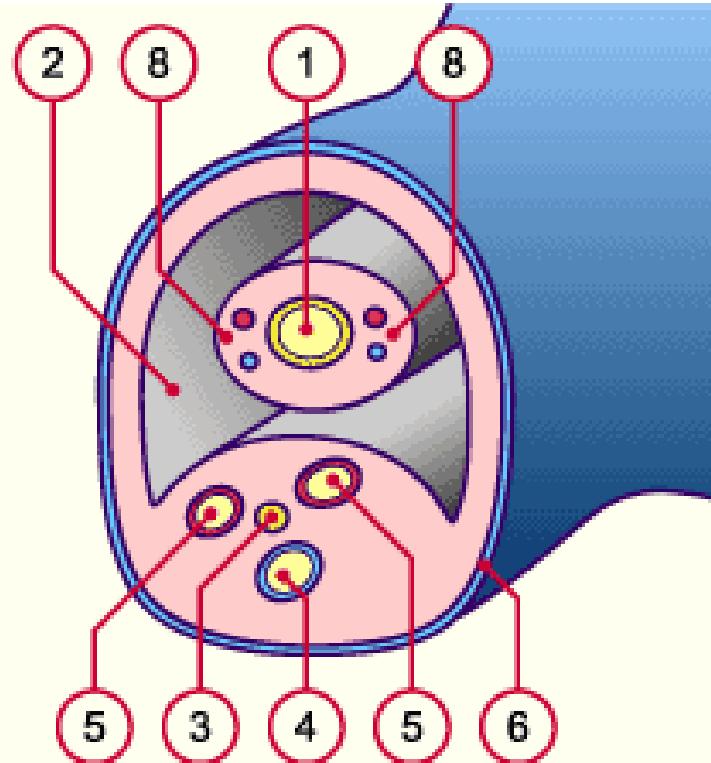


Embryonic Circulation

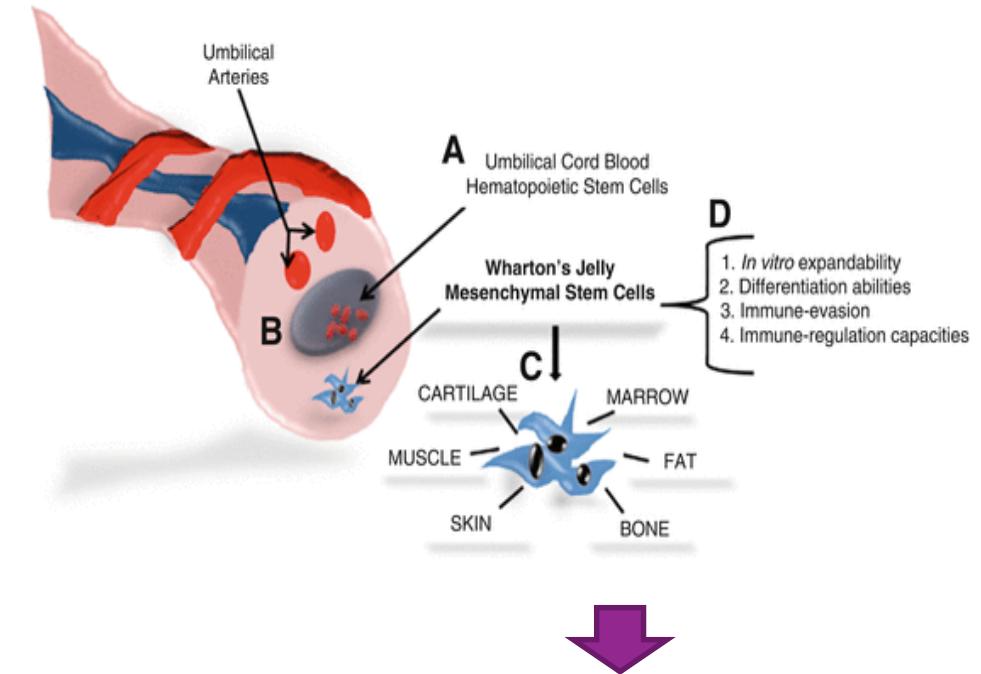




1. Cavidad amniótica
2. Saco de la yema
3. Exoceloma
4. Corioalantoides

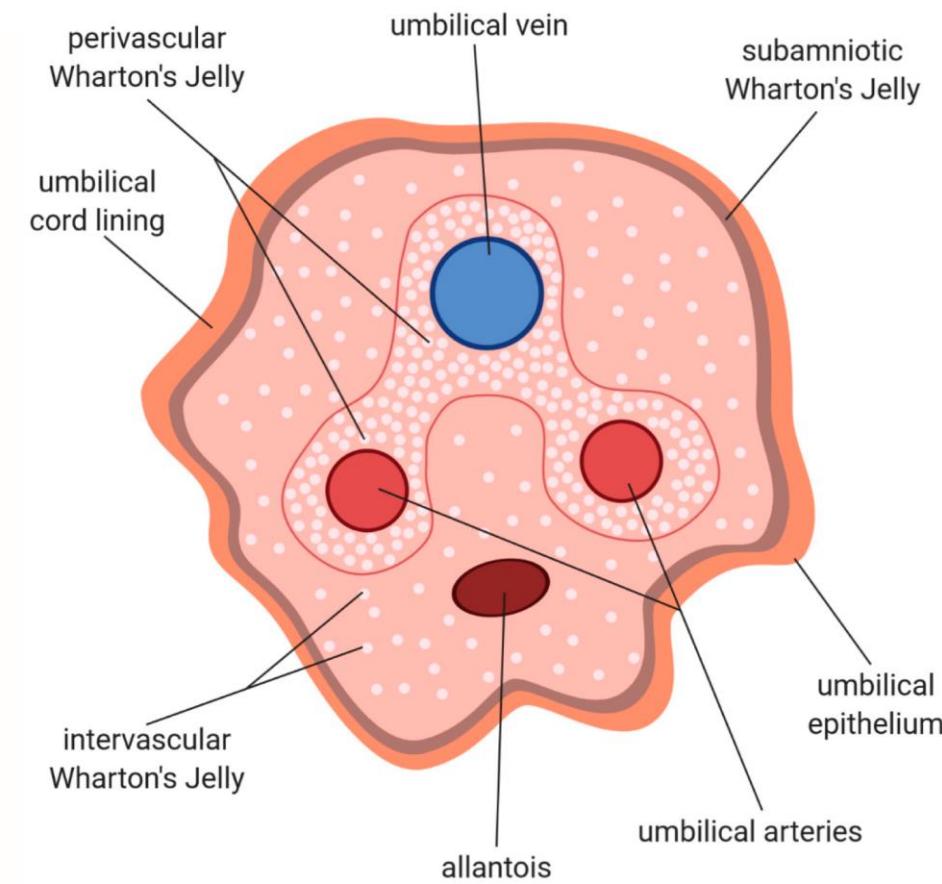
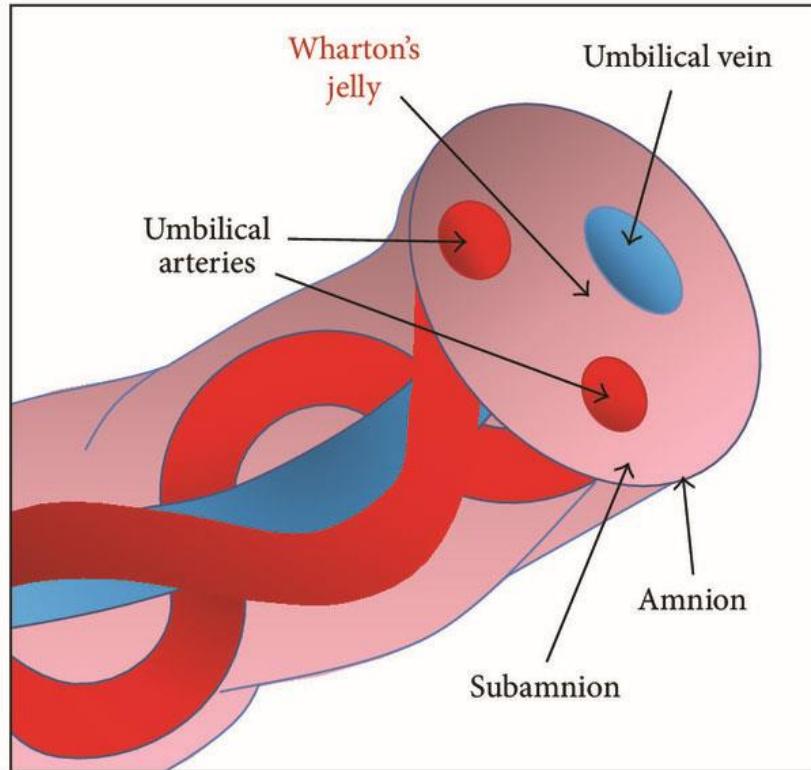


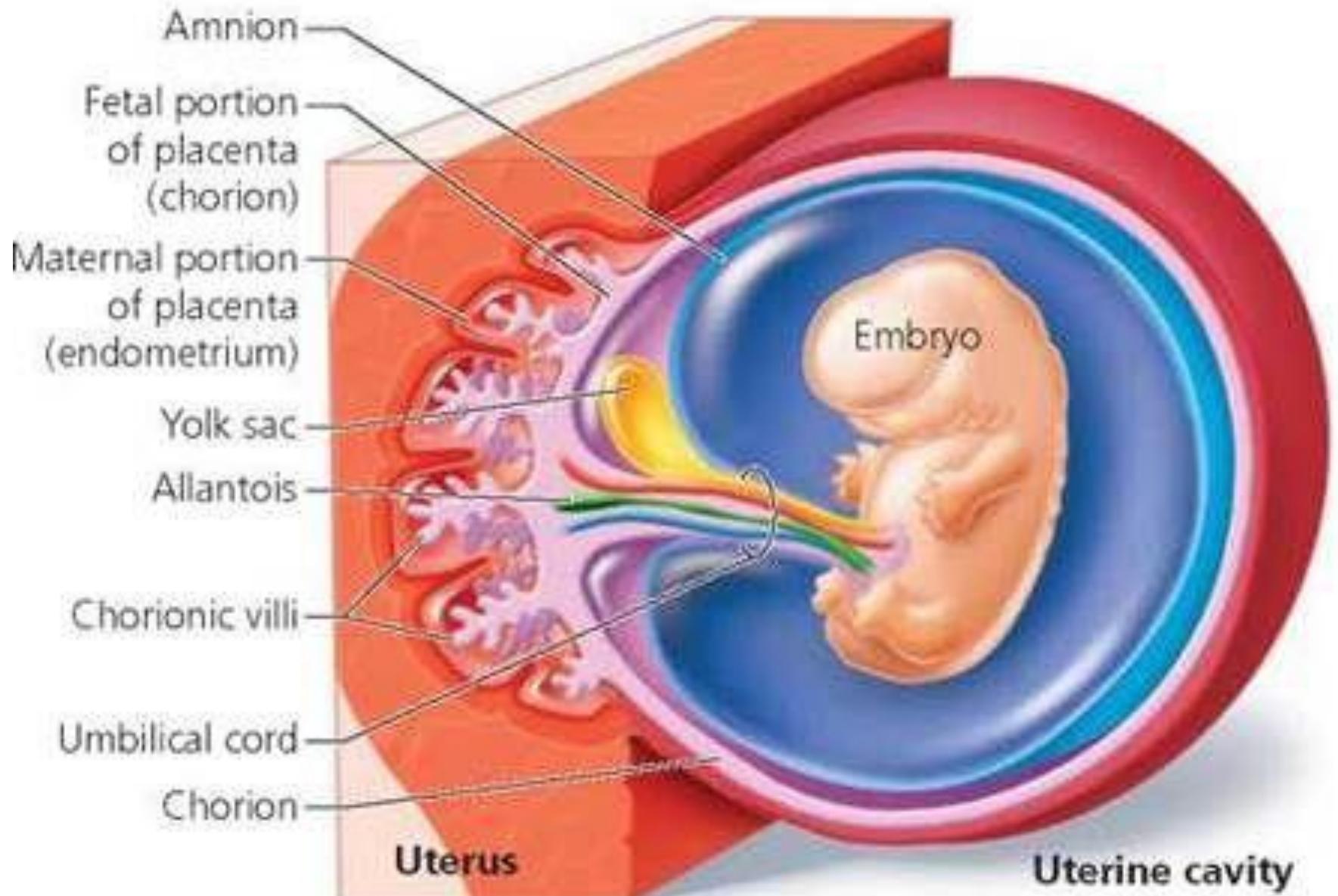
1. Lumen del saco de la yema
2. Celoma umbilical
3. Vena umbilical
4. Alantoides
5. Arterias umbilicales
6. Amnios
8. Arterias y venas vitelinas



Banco de cordones umbilicales







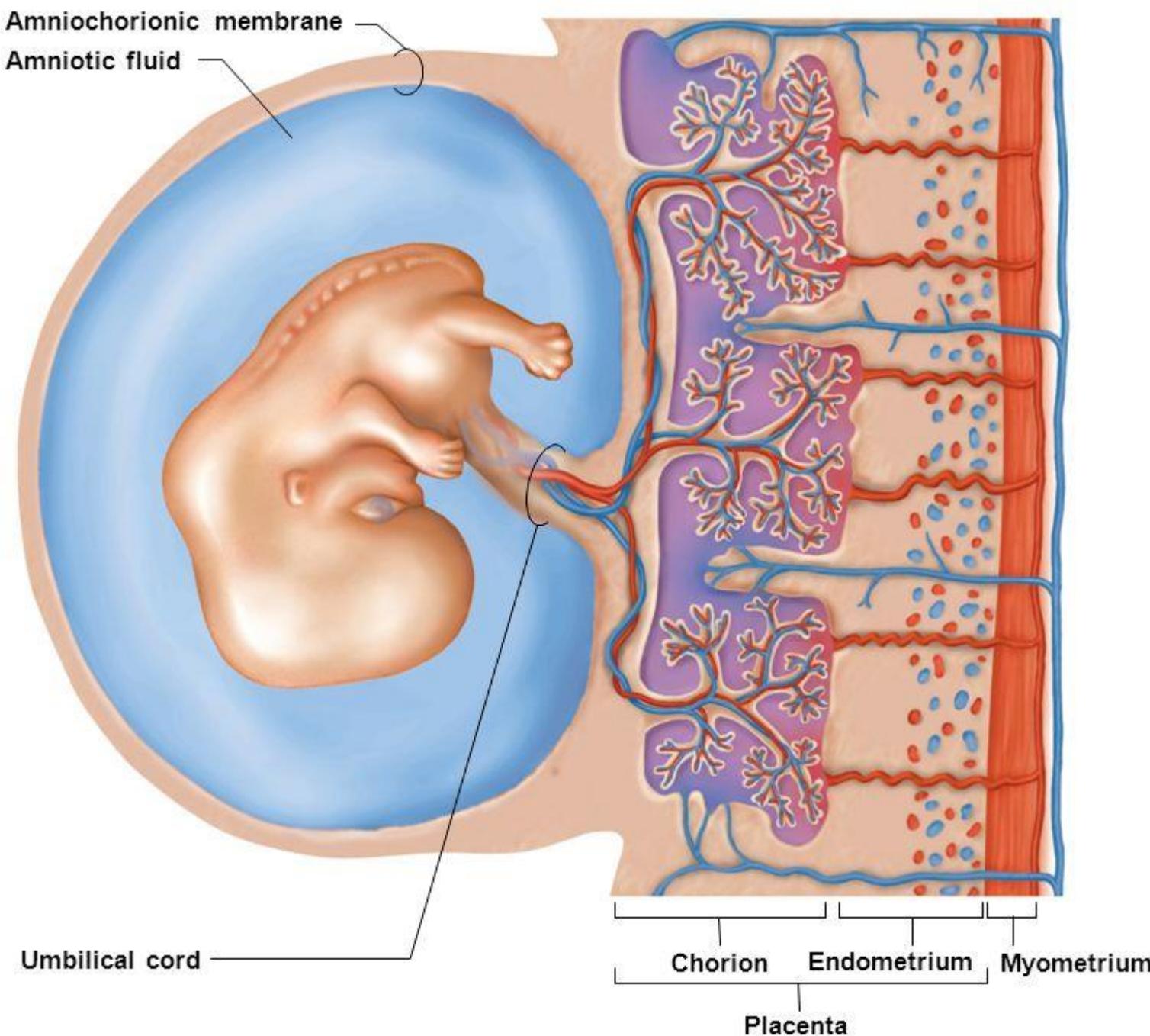
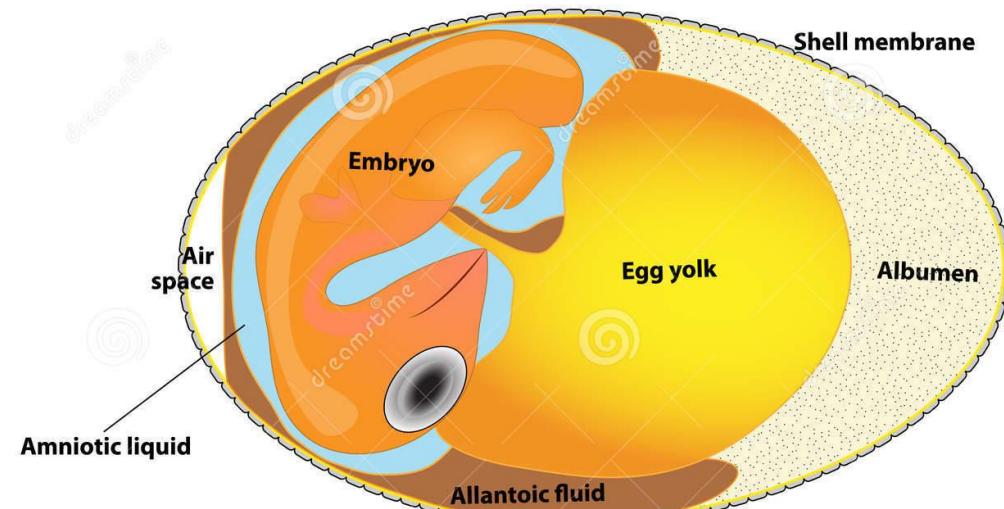
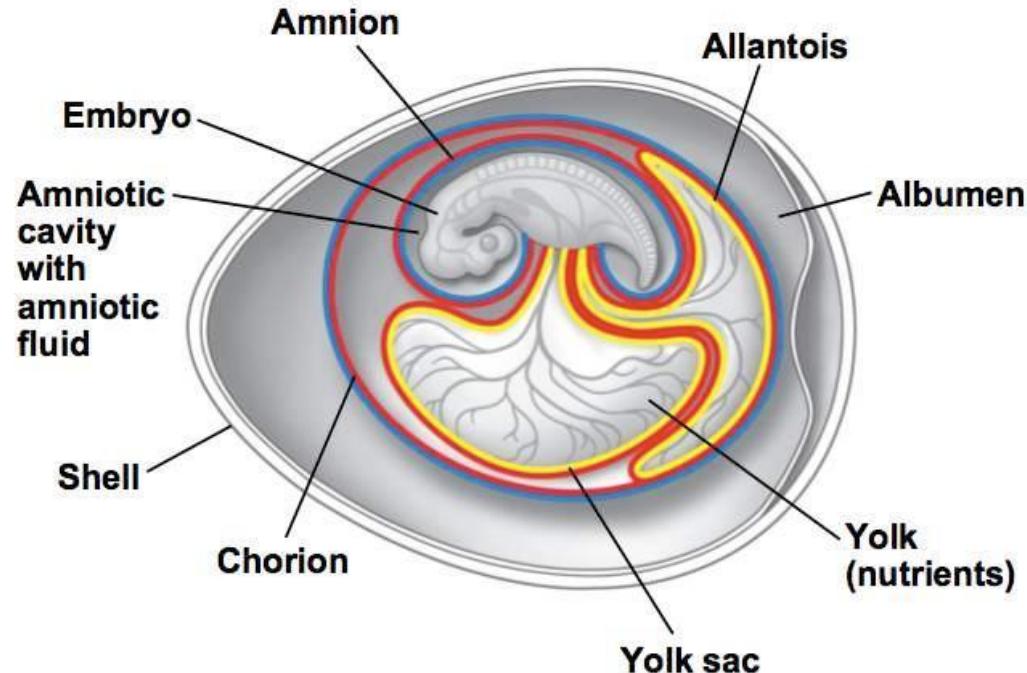
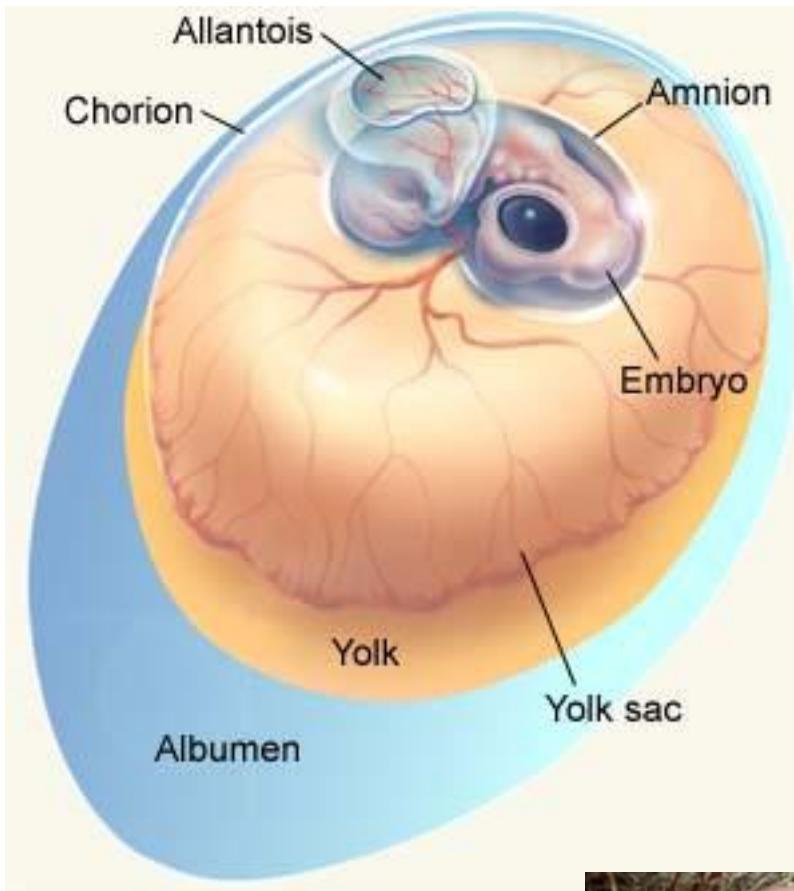


Fig. 47-15



Membranas extraembrionarias en amniotas

Amnios

Corion/trofoblasto

Saco de la yema

Alantoides



